SENATE COMMITTEE OF REFERENCE REPORT

Chairman of Committee

February 12, 2013 Date

Committee on Local Government.

After consideration on the merits, the Committee recommends the following:

<u>SB13-126</u> be amended as follows, and as so amended, be referred to the Committee of the Whole with favorable recommendation:

Amend printed bill, strike everything below the enacting clause and
 substitute:

3 "SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 38-12-601 as
4 follows:

38-12-601. Unreasonable restrictions on electric vehicle
charging systems - definitions. (1) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION
IN THE LEASE TO THE CONTRARY, AND SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS
SECTION:

9 (a) A TENANT MAY INSTALL, AT THE TENANT'S EXPENSE FOR THE 10 TENANT'S OWN USE, A LEVEL 1 OR LEVEL 2 ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING 11 SYSTEM ON OR IN THE LEASED PREMISES; AND

12 (b) A LANDLORD SHALL NOT ASSESS OR CHARGE A TENANT ANY
13 FEE FOR THE PLACEMENT OR USE OF AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING
14 SYSTEM, EXCEPT THAT:

(I) THE LANDLORD MAY REQUIRE REIMBURSEMENT FOR THE
ACTUAL COST OF ELECTRICITY PROVIDED BY THE LANDLORD THAT WAS
USED BY THE CHARGING SYSTEM OR, ALTERNATIVELY, MAY CHARGE A
REASONABLE FEE FOR ACCESS;

(II) THE LANDLORD MAY REQUIRE REIMBURSEMENT FOR THE COST
OF THE INSTALLATION OF THE CHARGING SYSTEM, INCLUDING ANY
ADDITIONS OR UPGRADES TO EXISTING WIRING DIRECTLY ATTRIBUTABLE
TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CHARGING SYSTEM, IF THE LANDLORD
PLACES OR CAUSES THE ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM TO BE

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1 PLACED AT THE REQUEST OF THE TENANT; AND

2 (III) IF THE TENANT DESIRES TO PLACE AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE
3 CHARGING SYSTEM IN AN AREA ACCESSIBLE TO OTHER TENANTS, THE
4 LANDLORD MAY ASSESS OR CHARGE THE TENANT A REASONABLE FEE TO
5 RESERVE A SPECIFIC PARKING SPOT IN WHICH TO INSTALL THE CHARGING
6 SYSTEM.

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(2) A LANDLORD MAY REQUIRE A TENANT TO COMPLY WITH:

8 (a) BONA FIDE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS, CONSISTENT WITH AN
9 APPLICABLE BUILDING CODE OR RECOGNIZED SAFETY STANDARD, FOR THE
10 PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY;

11 (b) A REQUIREMENT THAT THE CHARGING SYSTEM BE REGISTERED
12 WITH THE LANDLORD WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER INSTALLATION; OR

13 (c) REASONABLE AESTHETIC PROVISIONS THAT GOVERN THE
14 DIMENSIONS, PLACEMENT, OR EXTERNAL APPEARANCE OF AN ELECTRIC
15 VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM.

16 (3) A TENANT MAY PLACE AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING17 SYSTEM IN AN AREA ACCESSIBLE TO OTHER TENANTS IF:

18 (a) THE CHARGING SYSTEM IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH ALL
19 APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (2) OF
20 THIS SECTION; AND

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(b) THE TENANT AGREES IN WRITING TO:

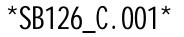
(I) COMPLY WITH THE LANDLORD'S DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS FOR
 THE INSTALLATION OF THE CHARGING SYSTEM;

(II) ENGAGE THE SERVICES OF A DULY LICENSED AND REGISTERED
 ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR FAMILIAR WITH THE INSTALLATION AND CODE
 REQUIREMENTS OF AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM; AND

(III) PROVIDE, WITHIN FOURTEEN DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE
LANDLORD'S CONSENT FOR THE INSTALLATION, A CERTIFICATE OF
INSURANCE NAMING THE LANDLORD AS AN ADDITIONAL INSURED ON THE
TENANT'S RENTERS' INSURANCE POLICY FOR ANY CLAIM RELATED TO THE
INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE, OR USE OF THE SYSTEM.

32 (4) IF THE LANDLORD CONSENTS TO A TENANT'S INSTALLATION OF
33 AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM ON PROPERTY ACCESSIBLE TO
34 OTHER TENANTS, INCLUDING A PARKING SPACE, CARPORT, OR GARAGE
35 STALL, THEN, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN A WRITTEN AGREEMENT
36 WITH THE LANDLORD:

(a) THE TENANT, AND EACH SUCCESSIVE TENANT WITH EXCLUSIVE
RIGHTS TO THE AREA WHERE THE CHARGING SYSTEM IS INSTALLED, IS
RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY COSTS FOR DAMAGES TO THE CHARGING SYSTEM
AND TO ANY OTHER PROPERTY OF THE LANDLORD OR OF ANOTHER TENANT
THAT ARISE OR RESULT FROM THE INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE, REPAIR,



1 REMOVAL, OR REPLACEMENT OF THE CHARGING SYSTEM;

(b) EACH SUCCESSIVE TENANT WITH EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO THE
AREA WHERE THE CHARGING SYSTEM IS INSTALLED SHALL ASSUME
RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE REPAIR, MAINTENANCE, REMOVAL, AND
REPLACEMENT OF THE CHARGING SYSTEM UNTIL THE SYSTEM HAS BEEN
REMOVED;

7 (c) THE TENANT AND EACH SUCCESSIVE TENANT WITH EXCLUSIVE
8 RIGHTS TO THE AREA WHERE THE SYSTEM IS INSTALLED SHALL AT ALL
9 TIMES HAVE AND MAINTAIN AN INSURANCE POLICY COVERING THE
10 OBLIGATIONS OF THE TENANT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (4) AND SHALL
11 NAME THE LANDLORD AS AN ADDITIONAL INSURED UNDER THE POLICY;
12 AND

(d) THE TENANT AND EACH SUCCESSIVE TENANT WITH EXCLUSIVE
RIGHTS TO THE AREA WHERE THE SYSTEM IS INSTALLED IS RESPONSIBLE
FOR REMOVING THE SYSTEM IF REASONABLY NECESSARY OR CONVENIENT
FOR THE REPAIR, MAINTENANCE, OR REPLACEMENT OF ANY PROPERTY OF
THE LANDLORD, WHETHER OR NOT LEASED TO ANOTHER TENANT.

(5) A CHARGING SYSTEM INSTALLED AT THE TENANT'S COST IS
PROPERTY OF THE TENANT. UPON TERMINATION OF THE LEASE, IF THE
CHARGING SYSTEM IS REMOVABLE, THE TENANT MAY EITHER REMOVE IT
OR SELL IT TO THE LANDLORD OR ANOTHER TENANT FOR AN AGREED PRICE.
NOTHING IN THIS SUBSECTION (5) REQUIRES THE LANDLORD OR ANOTHER
TENANT TO PURCHASE THE CHARGING SYSTEM.

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(6) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:

25 "ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM" OR "CHARGING (a) 26 SYSTEM" MEANS A DEVICE THAT IS USED TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY TO A 27 PLUG-IN ELECTRIC VEHICLE OR PLUG-IN HYBRID VEHICLE, IS DESIGNED TO 28 ENSURE THAT A SAFE CONNECTION HAS BEEN MADE BETWEEN THE 29 ELECTRIC GRID AND THE VEHICLE, AND IS ABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH 30 THE VEHICLE'S CONTROL SYSTEM SO THAT ELECTRICITY FLOWS AT AN 31 APPROPRIATE VOLTAGE AND CURRENT LEVEL. AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE 32 CHARGING SYSTEM MAY BE WALL-MOUNTED OR PEDESTAL STYLE, AND 33 MAY PROVIDE MULTIPLE CORDS TO CONNECT WITH ELECTRIC VEHICLES. 34 AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM MUST BE CERTIFIED BY 35 UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES OR AN EQUIVALENT CERTIFICATION, AND 36 MUST COMPLY WITH THE CURRENT VERSION OF ARTICLE 625 OF THE 37 NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE.

(b) "Level 1" Means a charging system that provides
Charging through a one-hundred-twenty volt AC plug with a
cord connector that meets the SAE international J1772
standard or a successor standard. Based on the battery type

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AND VEHICLE, A LEVEL 1 CHARGING SYSTEM ADDS APPROXIMATELY TWO
 TO FIVE MILES OF RANGE TO AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE PER HOUR OF CHARGING
 TIME.

4 (c) "LEVEL 2" MEANS A CHARGING SYSTEM THAT PROVIDES 5 CHARGING THROUGH A TWO-HUNDRED-EIGHT TO TWO-HUNDRED-FORTY 6 VOLT AC PLUG WITH A CORD CONNECTOR THAT MEETS THE SAE 7 INTERNATIONAL J1772 STANDARD OR A SUCCESSOR STANDARD. BASED ON 8 THE BATTERY TYPE AND VEHICLE, A LEVEL 2 CHARGING SYSTEM ADDS 9 ABOUT TEN TO TWENTY MILES OF RANGE TO AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE PER 10 HOUR OF CHARGING TIME.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 38-33.3-106.8
as follows:

38-33.3-106.8. Unreasonable restrictions on electric vehicle
 charging systems - legislative declaration - definitions. (1) THE
 GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS, DETERMINES, AND DECLARES THAT:

16 (a) THE WIDESPREAD USE OF PLUG-IN ELECTRIC VEHICLES CAN
17 DRAMATICALLY IMPROVE ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND AIR QUALITY FOR ALL
18 COLORADANS, AND SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED WHEREVER POSSIBLE;

19 (b) MOST HOMES IN COLORADO, INCLUDING THE VAST MAJORITY20 OF NEW HOMES, ARE IN COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES;

(c) THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION IS TO ENSURE THAT
COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES PROVIDE THEIR RESIDENTS WITH AT
LEAST A MEANINGFUL OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE
AVAILABILITY OF PLUG-IN ELECTRIC VEHICLES RATHER THAN CREATE
ARTIFICIAL RESTRICTIONS ON THE ADOPTION OF THIS PROMISING
TECHNOLOGY; AND

(d) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ENCOURAGES COMMON INTEREST
COMMUNITIES NOT ONLY TO ALLOW ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING
STATIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION, BUT ALSO TO APPLY FOR
GRANTS FROM THE ELECTRIC VEHICLE GRANT FUND, CREATED IN SECTION
24-38.5-103, C.R.S., OR OTHERWISE FUND THE INSTALLATION OF
CHARGING STATIONS ON COMMON PROPERTY AS AN AMENITY FOR
RESIDENTS AND GUESTS.

34 (2) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION IN THE DECLARATION,
35 BYLAWS, OR RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION TO THE
36 CONTRARY, AND EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3) OR (3.5) OF THIS
37 SECTION, AN ASSOCIATION SHALL NOT:

(a) PROHIBIT A UNIT OWNER FROM USING, OR INSTALLING AT THE
UNIT OWNER'S EXPENSE FOR THE UNIT OWNER'S OWN USE, A LEVEL 1 OR
LEVEL 2 ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM ON OR IN A UNIT; OR

41 (b) Assess or charge a unit owner any fee for the

PLACEMENT OR USE OF AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM ON OR IN
 THE UNIT OWNER'S UNIT; EXCEPT THAT THE ASSOCIATION MAY REQUIRE
 REIMBURSEMENT FOR THE ACTUAL COST OF ELECTRICITY PROVIDED BY
 THE ASSOCIATION THAT WAS USED BY THE CHARGING SYSTEM OR,
 ALTERNATIVELY, MAY CHARGE A REASONABLE FEE FOR ACCESS.

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(3) SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO:

7 (a) BONA FIDE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS, CONSISTENT WITH AN
8 APPLICABLE BUILDING CODE OR RECOGNIZED SAFETY STANDARD, FOR THE
9 PROTECTION OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY;

(b) A REQUIREMENT THAT THE CHARGING SYSTEM BE REGISTERED
 WITH THE ASSOCIATION WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER INSTALLATION; OR

12 (c) REASONABLE AESTHETIC PROVISIONS THAT GOVERN THE
13 DIMENSIONS, PLACEMENT, OR EXTERNAL APPEARANCE OF AN ELECTRIC
14 VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM.

15 (3.5) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A UNIT, OR THE OWNER
16 THEREOF, IF THE UNIT IS A TIME SHARE UNIT, AS DEFINED IN SECTION
17 38-33-110 (7).

(4) AN ASSOCIATION SHALL CONSENT TO A UNIT OWNER'S
PLACEMENT OF AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM ON A LIMITED
COMMON ELEMENT PARKING SPACE, CARPORT, OR GARAGE OWNED BY THE
UNIT OWNER OR OTHERWISE ASSIGNED TO THE OWNER IN THE
DECLARATION OR OTHER RECORDED DOCUMENT IF:

(a) THE SYSTEM IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH ANY DECLARATIONS,BYLAWS, OR RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION; AND

(b) THE UNIT OWNER AGREES IN WRITING TO:

26 (I) COMPLY WITH THE ASSOCIATION'S DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS FOR
 27 THE INSTALLATION OF THE SYSTEM;

28 (II) ENGAGE THE SERVICES OF A DULY LICENSED AND REGISTERED
29 ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR FAMILIAR WITH THE INSTALLATION AND CODE
30 REQUIREMENTS OF AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM;

(III) BEAR THE EXPENSE OF INSTALLATION, INCLUDING COSTS TO
RESTORE ANY COMMON ELEMENTS DISTURBED IN THE PROCESS OF
INSTALLING THE SYSTEM; AND

34 PROVIDE, WITHIN THE TIME SPECIFIED IN (IV) (A)35 SUB-SUBPARAGRAPH (B) OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH (IV), A CERTIFICATE OF 36 INSURANCE NAMING THE ASSOCIATION AS AN ADDITIONAL INSURED ON 37 THE HOMEOWNER'S INSURANCE POLICY FOR ANY CLAIM RELATED TO THE 38 INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE, OR USE OF THE SYSTEM OR, IF THE SYSTEM 39 IS LOCATED ON A COMMON ELEMENT, REIMBURSEMENT TO THE 40 ASSOCIATION FOR THE ACTUAL COST OF ANY INCREASED INSURANCE 41 PREMIUM AMOUNT ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE SYSTEM, NOTWITHSTANDING

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ANY PROVISION TO THE CONTRARY IN THE ASSOCIATION'S DECLARATION,
 BYLAWS, OR RULES AND REGULATIONS.

3 (B) A CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE UNDER SUB-SUBPARAGRAPH (A) 4 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH (IV) MUST BE PROVIDED WITHIN FOURTEEN DAYS 5 AFTER THE UNIT OWNER RECEIVES THE ASSOCIATION'S CONSENT FOR THE 6 INSTALLATION. REIMBURSEMENT FOR AN INCREASED INSURANCE PREMIUM 7 AMOUNT UNDER SUB-SUBPARAGRAPH (A) OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH (IV) 8 MUST BE PROVIDED WITHIN FOURTEEN DAYS AFTER THE UNIT OWNER 9 RECEIVES THE ASSOCIATION'S INVOICE FOR THE AMOUNT ATTRIBUTABLE 10 TO THE SYSTEM.

(5) IF THE ASSOCIATION CONSENTS TO A UNIT OWNER'S
INSTALLATION OF AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM ON A LIMITED
COMMON ELEMENT, INCLUDING A PARKING SPACE, CARPORT, OR GARAGE
STALL, THEN, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN A WRITTEN CONTRACT OR
IN THE DECLARATION, BYLAWS, OR RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE
ASSOCIATION:

17 (a) THE UNIT OWNER, AND EACH SUCCESSIVE UNIT OWNER WITH 18 EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO THE LIMITED COMMON ELEMENT WHERE THE 19 CHARGING SYSTEM IS INSTALLED, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY COSTS FOR 20 DAMAGES TO THE SYSTEM, ANY OTHER LIMITED COMMON ELEMENT OR 21 GENERAL COMMON ELEMENT OF THE COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY, AND 22 ANY ADJACENT UNITS, GARAGE STALLS, CARPORTS, OR PARKING SPACES 23 THAT ARISE OR RESULT FROM THE INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE, REPAIR, 24 REMOVAL, OR REPLACEMENT OF THE SYSTEM;

(b) EACH SUCCESSIVE UNIT OWNER WITH EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO
THE LIMITED COMMON ELEMENT SHALL ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE
REPAIR, MAINTENANCE, REMOVAL, AND REPLACEMENT OF THE CHARGING
SYSTEM UNTIL THE SYSTEM HAS BEEN REMOVED;

29 (c) THE UNIT OWNER AND EACH SUCCESSIVE UNIT OWNER WITH 30 EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO THE LIMITED COMMON ELEMENT SHALL AT ALL 31 TIMES HAVE AND MAINTAIN AN INSURANCE POLICY COVERING THE 32 OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNIT OWNER UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (5), IS SUBJECT 33 TO ALL OBLIGATIONS SPECIFIED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (IV) OF 34 PARAGRAPH (a) OF SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION, AND SHALL NAME 35 THE ASSOCIATION AS AN ADDITIONAL INSURED UNDER THE POLICY; AND 36 (d) THE UNIT OWNER AND EACH SUCCESSIVE UNIT OWNER WITH 37 EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO THE LIMITED COMMON ELEMENT IS RESPONSIBLE 38 FOR REMOVING THE SYSTEM IF REASONABLY NECESSARY OR CONVENIENT 39 FOR THE REPAIR, MAINTENANCE, OR REPLACEMENT OF THE LIMITED 40 COMMON ELEMENTS OR GENERAL COMMON ELEMENTS OF THE COMMON 41 INTEREST COMMUNITY.

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(6) A CHARGING SYSTEM INSTALLED AT THE UNIT OWNER'S COST
 IS PROPERTY OF THE UNIT OWNER. UPON SALE OF THE UNIT, IF THE
 CHARGING SYSTEM IS REMOVABLE, THE UNIT OWNER MAY EITHER REMOVE
 IT OR SELL IT TO THE BUYER OF THE UNIT OR TO THE ASSOCIATION FOR AN
 AGREED PRICE. NOTHING IN THIS SUBSECTION (6) REQUIRES THE BUYER OR
 THE ASSOCIATION TO PURCHASE THE CHARGING SYSTEM.

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(7) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:

8 (a) "ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM" OR "CHARGING 9 SYSTEM" MEANS A DEVICE THAT IS USED TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY TO A 10 PLUG-IN ELECTRIC VEHICLE OR PLUG-IN HYBRID VEHICLE, IS DESIGNED TO 11 ENSURE THAT A SAFE CONNECTION HAS BEEN MADE BETWEEN THE 12 ELECTRIC GRID AND THE VEHICLE, AND IS ABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH 13 THE VEHICLE'S CONTROL SYSTEM SO THAT ELECTRICITY FLOWS AT AN 14 APPROPRIATE VOLTAGE AND CURRENT LEVEL. AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE 15 CHARGING SYSTEM MAY BE WALL-MOUNTED OR PEDESTAL STYLE, AND 16 MAY PROVIDE MULTIPLE CORDS TO CONNECT WITH ELECTRIC VEHICLES. 17 AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE CHARGING SYSTEM MUST BE CERTIFIED BY 18 UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES OR AN EQUIVALENT CERTIFICATION, AND 19 MUST COMPLY WITH THE CURRENT VERSION OF ARTICLE 625 OF THE 20 NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE.

(b) "LEVEL 1" MEANS A CHARGING SYSTEM THAT PROVIDES
CHARGING THROUGH A ONE-HUNDRED-TWENTY VOLT AC PLUG WITH A
CORD CONNECTOR THAT MEETS THE SAE INTERNATIONAL J1772
STANDARD OR A SUCCESSOR STANDARD. BASED ON THE BATTERY TYPE
AND VEHICLE, A LEVEL 1 CHARGING SYSTEM ADDS APPROXIMATELY TWO
TO FIVE MILES OF RANGE TO AN ELECTRIC VEHICLE PER HOUR OF CHARGING
TIME.

(c) "Level 2" Means a charging system that provides
Charging through a two-hundred-eight to two-hundred-forty
volt AC plug with a cord connector that meets the SAE
International J1772 standard or a successor standard. Based on
The battery type and vehicle, a level 2 charging system adds
About ten to twenty miles of range to an electric vehicle per
Hour of charging time.

35 SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-38.5-103, amend
36 (1) as follows:

37 24-38.5-103. Electric vehicle grant fund - creation 38 administration. (1) There is hereby created in the state treasury the
39 electric vehicle grant fund, referred to in this section as the "fund". The
40 fund shall be used to provide grants to local governments, LANDLORDS OF
41 MULTI-FAMILY APARTMENT BUILDINGS, AND THE UNIT OWNERS'

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ASSOCIATIONS OF COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES AS DEFINED IN
 ARTICLE 33.3 OF TITLE 38, C.R.S., to install recharging stations for electric
 vehicles. The grants shall be prioritized based upon the local
 government's PROSPECTIVE RECIPIENTS' POTENTIAL FOR, AND commitment
 to, energy efficiency.

6 SECTION 4. Applicability. This act takes effect upon passage,
7 and applies to the installation and use of an electric vehicle charging
8 system on or after the effective date of this act.

9 SECTION 5. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
10 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
11 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.".

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