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PROPOSED INITIATIVE

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Colorado:

Section 15 of Article II of the constitution of the state of Colorado is amended to read:

Section 15. Taking property for public use – compensation, how ascertained.

- (1) IN ORDER TO PROTECT PROPERTY RIGHTS, without the consent of the owner of the property, private property shall not be taken or damaged for a public USE, AS PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, or for a private use, AS PROVIDED UNDER SECTION 14 OF ARTICLE II OF THIS CONSTITUTION, without just compensation. Such compensation shall be ascertained by a board of commissioners, of not less than three freeholders, or by a jury, when required by the owner of the property, in such manner as may be prescribed by law, and until the same shall be paid to the owner, or into court for the owner, the property shall not be needlessly disturbed, or the proprietary rights of the owner therein divested; and
- (2) Whenever an attempt is made to take private property for a use alleged to be public, the question whether the contemplated use be really public shall be a judicial question, and determined as such without regard to any legislative assertion that the use is public. AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (2), THE TERM "PUBLIC USE" SHALL ONLY MEAN: (a) THE POSSESSION AND OCCUPATION OF THE CONDEMNED PROPERTY BY A PUBLIC ENTITY OR BY A PUBLIC UTILITY, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SUCH PUBLIC UTILITY IS A PRIVATE ENTITY AND NOTWITHSTANDING THE AUTHORITY OF THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION UNDER ARTICLE XXV OF THIS CONSTITUTION; OR, (b) THE ACQUISITION AND DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY IN ORDER TO REMEDY CONDITIONS IN SLUM OR BLIGHTED AREAS THAT ARE INJURIOUS TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, MORALS AND WELFARE TO THE EXTENT THAT ELIMINATION OF THE EXISTING CONDITIONS IS NECESSARY. THE PUBLIC OR PRIVATE BENEFITS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDING AN INCREASE IN THE TAX BASE, TAX REVENUES, EMPLOYMENT, OR GENERAL ECONOMIC HEALTH, SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE A PUBLIC USE IN THE ABSENCE OF CONDITIONS OF SLUM OR BLIGHTED AREAS THAT ARE INJURIOUS TO THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, MORALS AND WELFARE TO THE EXTENT THAT ELIMINATION OF THE EXISTING CONDITIONS IS NECESSARY. PRIVATE PROPERTY SHALL NOT BE TAKEN BY A PRIVATE PARTY EXCEPT AS A PRIVATE WAY OF NECESSITY AS PROVIDED UNDER SECTION 14 OF ARTICLE OR FOR OTHER PURPOSES AS AUTHORIZED BY SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION.
- (3) In proposing and enacting this amendment, it is the intent of the General Assembly and the voters of Colorado to ensure that no force or effect is given to any part of any other amendment or amendments to Section 15 of Article II of the constitution dealing with

1 private property rights that are considered at the 2006 general election, if the votes cast
2 in favor of such amendment or amendments is fewer than the number of votes cast in
3 favor of this measure.
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