Second Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the Second House

LLS NO. 16-0038.01 Nicole Myers x4326

HOUSE BILL 16-1284

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Nordberg and Moreno, Sias, Court, DelGrosso, Duran, Everett, Garnett, Kagan, Klingenschmitt, Kraft-Tharp, Lawrence, Lundeen, Pabon, Pettersen, Williams

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Hill and Garcia, Cadman, Scheffel, Crowder, Grantham, Holbert, Johnston, Sonnenberg, Neville T.

House Committees Business Affairs and Labor Senate Committees Finance

A BILL FOR AN ACT

- 101 CONCERNING DIVESTMENT BY THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT
 102 ASSOCIATION FROM COMPANIES THAT HAVE ECONOMIC
- 103 **PROHIBITIONS AGAINST THE STATE OF ISRAEL.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.</u>)

The bill requires the public employees' retirement association (PERA) to make its best efforts to identify all companies that have economic prohibitions against Israel (restricted company), to assemble those identified companies into a list of restricted companies by January 1, 2017, and to review the list of restricted companies on a biannual basis.

3rd Reading Unamended February 26, 2016

Amended 2nd Reading February 25, 2016

HOUSE

HOUSE

For each company on the list of restricted companies, the bill requires PERA to send a written notice informing the company of its status and that it may become subject to divestment by PERA. If a company ceases activity that designates it as a restricted company, PERA will remove the company from the list.

If a company remains a restricted company 180 days following PERA's first engagement with the company, PERA is required to divest all direct holdings of the restricted company from its assets. If on the date of divestment PERA does not own direct holdings in a company on the list of restricted companies, PERA is prohibited from acquiring direct holdings in any company on the list of restricted companies during the time that it remains on the list.

Upon request, and at least annually, PERA is required to make available on its website information regarding investments sold, redeemed, divested, or withdrawn in compliance with the bill.

The bill specifies the circumstances under which PERA may cease divesting from companies, based on the value of the investments.

1	
1	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:
2	SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add part 2 to article
3	54.8 of title 24 as follows:
4	PART 2
5	DIVESTMENT FROM COMPANIES THAT
6	HAVE ECONOMIC PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL
7	
8	24-54.8-201. Definitions. As used in this part 2, unless the
9	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
10	(1) "Company" means any entity that has publicly traded
11	SECURITIES AND IS AN ORGANIZATION, ASSOCIATION, CORPORATION,
12	PARTNERSHIP, JOINT VENTURE, LIMITED PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY
13	PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, OR OTHER ENTITY OR
14	BUSINESS ASSOCIATION, INCLUDING ALL WHOLLY OWNED SUBSIDIARIES,
15	MAJORITY-OWNED SUBSIDIARIES, OR PARENT COMPANIES OF SUCH
16	ENTITIES OR BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, THAT EXISTS FOR PROFIT-MAKING

1 PURPOSES.

2 (2) "DIRECT HOLDINGS" MEANS ALL PUBLICLY TRADED SECURITIES
3 OF A COMPANY HELD DIRECTLY BY THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT
4 ASSOCIATION OR IN AN ACCOUNT OR FUND IN WHICH THE PUBLIC
5 EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION OWNS ALL SHARES OR INTERESTS.

(3) "ECONOMIC PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL" MEANS ENGAGING 6 7 IN ACTIONS THAT ARE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND ARE INTENDED TO 8 PENALIZE, INFLICT ECONOMIC HARM ON, OR OTHERWISE LIMIT 9 COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE STATE OF **ISRAEL INCLUDING, BUT NOT** 10 LIMITED TO, THE BOYCOTT OF, DIVESTMENT FROM, OR IMPOSITION OF 11 SANCTIONS ON THE STATE OF ISRAEL. ANY ACTIONS PERMITTED UNDER 12 APPLICABLE FEDERAL ANTI-BOYCOTT LAWS SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED 13 ECONOMIC PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

(4) "PUBLICLY TRADED SECURITIES" MEANS OWNERSHIP INTEREST
OR DEBT INSTRUMENTS THAT ARE CURRENTLY TRADED ON A SECURITIES
EXCHANGE THAT IS OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED, SANCTIONED, OR
SUPERVISED BY A GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH
THE MARKET IS LOCATED OR CURRENTLY TRADED THROUGH AN
OVER-THE-COUNTER MARKET THAT IS REFLECTED BY THE EXISTENCE OF
AN INTERDEALER QUOTATION SYSTEM.

21 (5) "RESTRICTED COMPANIES" MEANS COMPANIES THAT HAVE
22 ECONOMIC PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

23 24-54.8-202. Transactions prohibited by the public employees'
 24 retirement association - companies that have economic prohibitions
 25 against Israel - restricted companies list. (1) By JANUARY 1, 2017, THE
 26 PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION CREATED IN ARTICLE 51 OF
 27 THIS TITLE SHALL MAKE ITS BEST EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY ALL RESTRICTED

COMPANIES IN WHICH THE ASSOCIATION HAS DIRECT HOLDINGS OR COULD
 POSSIBLY HAVE SUCH HOLDINGS IN THE FUTURE AND ASSEMBLE THOSE
 COMPANIES INTO A LIST OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES. THESE EFFORTS
 SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING, AS APPROPRIATE IN THE JUDGMENT OF
 THE ASSOCIATION:

6 (a) REVIEWING AND RELYING ON PUBLICLY AVAILABLE
7 INFORMATION REGARDING COMPANIES THAT HAVE ECONOMIC
8 PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, INCLUDING INFORMATION PROVIDED BY
9 NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, RESEARCH FIRMS, AND GOVERNMENT
10 ENTITIES;

11 (b) CONTACTING ASSET MANAGERS CONTRACTED BY THE
12 ASSOCIATION THAT INVEST IN COMPANIES THAT HAVE ECONOMIC
13 PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL;

14 (c) CONTACTING OTHER INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS THAT HAVE
15 DIVESTED FROM OR ENGAGED WITH COMPANIES THAT HAVE ECONOMIC
16 PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL; AND

17 (d)RETAINING AN INDEPENDENT RESEARCH FIRM OR 18 ORGANIZATION TO IDENTIFY COMPANIES THAT HAVE ECONOMIC 19 PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. IT SHALL BE REASONABLE AND SUFFICIENT 20 FOR THE ASSOCIATION TO RELY ON INFORMATION AND WORK PRODUCT 21 OBTAINED FROM SUCH RESEARCH FIRM OR ORGANIZATION: EXCEPT THAT 22 THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT 23 ASSOCIATION SHALL REVIEW AND APPROVE ANY COMPANIES IDENTIFIED 24 BY AN INDEPENDENT RESEARCH FIRM BEFORE INCLUDING SUCH COMPANIES 25 ON THE LIST OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION 26 (1).

27 (2) THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION SHALL

-4-

REVIEW THE LIST OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES ON A BIANNUAL BASIS BASED
 ON EVOLVING INFORMATION FROM, AMONG OTHER SOURCES, THOSE LISTED
 IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION.

4 (3) THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION SHALL
5 ADHERE TO THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES FOR COMPANIES ON THE LIST OF
6 RESTRICTED COMPANIES:

7 (a) FOR EACH COMPANY NEWLY IDENTIFIED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF
8 THIS SECTION, THE ASSOCIATION SHALL SEND A WRITTEN NOTICE
9 INFORMING THE COMPANY OF ITS STATUS AND THAT IT MAY BECOME
10 SUBJECT TO DIVESTMENT BY THE ASSOCIATION.

(b) IF, FOLLOWING THE ASSOCIATION'S ENGAGEMENT PURSUANT TO
THIS SUBSECTION (3) WITH A RESTRICTED COMPANY, THAT COMPANY
CEASES ACTIVITY THAT DESIGNATES IT AS A COMPANY THAT HAS
ECONOMIC PROHIBITIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, THE COMPANY SHALL BE
REMOVED FROM THE LIST OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES AND THE PROVISIONS
OF THIS SECTION SHALL CEASE TO APPLY TO IT UNLESS IT RESUMES SUCH
ACTIVITIES.

18 (c) IF, AFTER ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY DAYS FOLLOWING THE 19 ASSOCIATION'S FIRST ENGAGEMENT WITH A COMPANY PURSUANT TO 20 PARAGRAPH (b) OF THIS SUBSECTION (3), THE COMPANY REMAINS A 21 RESTRICTED COMPANY, THE ASSOCIATION SHALL INSTRUCT ITS 22 INVESTMENT ADVISORS TO SELL, REDEEM, DIVEST, OR WITHDRAW ALL 23 DIRECT HOLDINGS OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES FROM THE ASSOCIATION'S 24 ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT IN AN ORDERLY AND FIDUCIARILY 25 **RESPONSIBLE MANNER WITHIN TWELVE MONTHS AFTER THE COMPANY'S** 26 MOST RECENT APPEARANCE ON THE LIST OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES.

27 (d) IF, UPON THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE DATE OF DIVESTMENT,

-5-

THE ASSOCIATION DOES NOT OWN DIRECT HOLDINGS IN A COMPANY ON THE
 LIST OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES, THE ASSOCIATION IS PROHIBITED FROM
 ACQUIRING DIRECT HOLDINGS IN ANY COMPANY ON THE LIST OF
 RESTRICTED COMPANIES DURING THE TIME THAT IT REMAINS ON THE LIST.

5 (4) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS PART 2, THE
6 HOLDINGS IN THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION'S
7 DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLANS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THIS PART 2.

8 (5) UPON REQUEST, AND AT LEAST ANNUALLY, THE PUBLIC
9 EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE ON ITS
10 WEBSITE INFORMATION REGARDING INVESTMENTS SOLD, REDEEMED,
11 DIVESTED, OR WITHDRAWN IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

12 (6) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION TO THE 13 CONTRARY, THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION MAY 14 CEASE DIVESTING FROM COMPANIES PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS 15 SECTION IF CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT THE VALUE 16 FOR ALL ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT BY THE ASSOCIATION BECOMES 17 EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN NINETY-NINE AND ONE-HALF PERCENT, OR FIFTY 18 BASIS POINTS, OF THE HYPOTHETICAL VALUE OF ALL ASSETS UNDER 19 MANAGEMENT BY THE ASSOCIATION ASSUMING NO DIVESTMENT FOR ANY 20 COMPANY HAD OCCURRED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION. 21 (7) WITH RESPECT TO ACTIONS TAKEN IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS 22 PART 2, INCLUDING ALL GOOD-FAITH DETERMINATIONS REGARDING 23 COMPANIES AS REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION, THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' 24 RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION IS EXEMPT FROM ANY CONFLICTING STATUTORY 25 OR COMMON LAW OBLIGATIONS, INCLUDING ANY FIDUCIARY DUTIES AND

26 ANY OBLIGATIONS WITH RESPECT TO CHOICE OF ASSET MANAGERS,

27 INVESTMENT FUNDS, OR INVESTMENTS FOR THE ASSOCIATION'S SECURITIES

1284

-6-

1 PORTFOLIOS.

2 (8) WITH RESPECT TO ALL ACTIONS TAKEN IN GOOD FAITH
3 COMPLIANCE WITH THIS PART 2, THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT
4 ASSOCIATION, ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS, INDIVIDUAL BOARD MEMBERS,
5 AGENTS, TRUSTEES, OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, CUSTODIANS, AND FIDUCIARIES
6 SHALL BE IMMUNE FROM ANY LIABILITY.

7 24-54.8-203. Legislative intent. By ENACTING THIS PART 2, IT IS
8 NOT THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CAUSE DIVESTITURE FROM
9 ANY COMPANY BASED IN THE UNITED STATES. THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES'
10 RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION SHALL CONSIDER THIS INTENT WHEN
11 DEVELOPING OR REVIEWING THE LIST OF RESTRICTED COMPANIES.

12 24-54.8-204. Severability. IF ANY PROVISION OF THIS PART 2 OR
13 THE APPLICATION THEREOF TO ANY PERSON OR CIRCUMSTANCE IS HELD
14 INVALID, SUCH INVALIDITY DOES NOT AFFECT OTHER PROVISIONS OR
15 APPLICATIONS OF THIS PART 2 THAT CAN BE GIVEN EFFECT WITHOUT THE
16 INVALID PROVISION OR APPLICATION, AND TO THIS END THE PROVISIONS OF
17 THIS PART 2 ARE DECLARED TO BE SEVERABLE.

18 SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-54.8-101, amend
 19 (1) (r), (2), and (3) as follows:

20 **24-54.8-101.** Legislative declaration - post-enactment review.

21 (1) The general assembly hereby finds and declares that:

(r) It is the judgment of the general assembly that this article PART
1 should remain in effect only insofar as it continues to be consistent with,
and does not unduly interfere with, the foreign policy of the United States
as determined by the federal government.

26 (2) The general assembly further finds and declares that state and
27 local entities that are not subject to the requirements of this article PART

1 are encouraged to take voluntary action to divest from the companies
 2 specified in this article PART 1.

3 (3) The general assembly further finds and declares that the
desired result of this article PART 1 for the purpose of post-enactment
review is that all public funds sell, redeem, divest, or withdraw
investments in scrutinized companies with active business operations in
Sudan and maintain communication with scrutinized companies with
inactive business operations in Sudan, in accordance with the provisions
of this article PART 1.

SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-54.8-102, amend
introductory portion and (16) (c) as follows:

12 24-54.8-102. Definitions. As used in this article PART 1, unless
13 the context otherwise requires:

14 (16) "Scrutinized company" means a company that meets any of15 the following criteria:

16 (c) The company supplies military equipment within Sudan, 17 unless it clearly shows that the military equipment cannot be used to 18 facilitate offensive military actions in Sudan or the company implements 19 rigorous and verifiable safeguards to prevent use of that equipment by 20 forces actively participating in armed conflict, such as through post-sale 21 tracking of such equipment by the company, certification from a reputable 22 and objective third party that such equipment is not being used by a party 23 participating in armed conflict in Sudan, or sale of such equipment solely 24 to the regional government of southern Sudan or any internationally 25 recognized peacekeeping force or humanitarian organization. 26 Notwithstanding any provision of this article PART 1 to the contrary, a 27 social development company that is not complicit in the Darfur genocide

1284

1 shall not be considered a scrutinized company.

2 SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-54.8-104, amend
3 (1) (b), (5), and (6) as follows:

4 24-54.8-104. Required actions. (1) Engagement. A public fund
5 shall adhere to the following procedures for companies on the scrutinized
6 companies list:

(b) For each company identified pursuant to paragraph (a) of this
subsection (1) with only inactive business operations, the public fund
shall send a written notice informing the company of this article PART 1
and encouraging it to continue to refrain from initiating active business
operations in Sudan until it is able to avoid scrutinized business
operations. The public fund shall continue such correspondence on a
semi-annual basis.

14 (5) **Excluded securities.** Notwithstanding any other provision of 15 this article PART 1, subsections (2) and (3) of this section do not apply to 16 indirect holdings in actively managed investment funds. A public fund 17 shall, however, submit letters to the managers of such investment funds 18 containing companies with scrutinized active business operations 19 requesting that they consider removing such companies from the fund or 20 create a similar actively managed fund with indirect holdings devoid of 21 such companies. If the manager creates a similar fund and if the public 22 fund determines investment in the similar fund is consistent with prudent 23 investment standards, the public fund shall replace all applicable 24 investments with investments in the similar fund in an expedited time. In 25 addition, notwithstanding any other provision of this article PART 1, for 26 passively managed indirect holdings, if the manager does not remove 27 such companies or create a similar fund consistent with prudent

1284

investment standards by October 1, 2008, or nine months after the date
the public fund first requests the manager to act, whichever is later, then
the scrutinized companies with active business operations shall be
removed from the indirect passively managed assets of the public fund.

5 (6) **Defined contribution plans.** Notwithstanding any other 6 provision of this article PART 1, public funds, when discharging their 7 responsibility for operation of a defined contribution plan, shall engage 8 the manager of the investment offerings in such plans requesting that they 9 consider removing scrutinized companies from the investment offerings 10 or create an alternative investment offering devoid of scrutinized 11 companies. If the manager creates an alternative investment offering and 12 the offering is deemed consistent with prudent investor standards by the 13 public fund, the public fund shall consider including such investment 14 offering in the plan.

15 SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-54.8-106, amend
(1) introductory portion and (1) (c) as follows:

17

18

24-54.8-106. Provisions for repeal. (1) This article PART 1 is repealed upon the occurrence of any one of the following:

(c) The congress or president of the United States, through
legislation or executive order, declares that mandatory divestment of the
type provided for in this article PART 1 interferes with the conduct of
United States foreign policy.

SECTION 6. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
10, 2016, if adjournment sine die is on May 11, 2016); except that, if a
referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the

state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act
within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
November 2016 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.