Second Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the House of Introduction SENATE DULI 16 104

LLS NO. 16-0657.01 Jane Ritter x4342

SENATE BILL 16-104

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Todd and Sonnenberg, Garcia, Johnston, Kerr, Merrifield, Newell

Becker J., Rankin

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Senate Committees Education Appropriations **House Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING INCENTIVES TO BECOME A TEACHER IN A RURAL SCHOOL

102 DISTRICT OF <u>COLORADO, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH</u>,

103 <u>MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.</u>

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries</u>.)

The bill creates several methods to address the problem of recruitment and retention of teachers in rural school districts of Colorado (rural districts). This includes:

Establishing one or more rural education centers housed in institutions of higher education in rural districts;

SENATE Amended 2nd Reading April 29, 2016

ļ	Providing stipends to offset tuition costs to student teachers
	who are in approved educator preparation programs and
	who agree to student teach in a rural district;

- ! Establishing teacher cadet programs in identified rural districts to identify and support high school students interested in pursuing teaching careers in rural districts; and
- Providing funds to offset costs for a teacher in a rural district who is pursuing either becoming a national board certified teacher or becoming qualified as a concurrent enrollment teacher in his or her rural district.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:
SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 75 to title
23 as follows:
ARTICLE 75
Teachers in Rural Colorado
23-75-101. Legislative declaration. (1) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
FINDS THAT:
(a) TEACHERS HAVE A GREAT IMPACT ON STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT.
EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT TEACHER QUALITY CAN ACCOUNT FOR THE
MAJORITY OF VARIANCES IN STUDENT LEARNING AND TEST SCORES.
(b) The teaching and learning conditions under which
TEACHERS PRACTICE THEIR PROFESSION, THOUGH OFTEN OVERLOOKED,
ARE ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS TO STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT AND TEACHER
RETENTION. THESE CONDITIONS MUST BE SYSTEMATICALLY STUDIED AND
ADDRESSED FOR COLORADO TO DEVELOP A CRITICAL MASS OF TEACHERS
WHO ARE WELL PREPARED TO TEACH AND WHO WILL REMAIN IN
HARDEST-TO-STAFF SCHOOLS LONG ENOUGH TO MAKE A SIGNIFICANT
DIFFERENCE FOR STUDENTS AND THEIR FAMILIES.
(c) Research also demonstrates that the negative effects

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OF TEACHER SHORTAGES AND DISTRIBUTION CHALLENGES HAVE A

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DISPROPORTIONATE IMPACT ON GEOGRAPHIC AREAS OF THE STATE THAT
 ARE CLASSIFIED AS "RURAL", LEAVING CHILDREN IN THOSE AREAS MORE
 LIKELY TO BE TAUGHT BY FEWER TEACHERS WHO MUST COVER AN
 INCREASINGLY LARGER NUMBER OF SUBJECTS.

5 (2) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER FINDS AND DECLARES THAT, 6 FOR PURPOSES OF SECTION 17 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION, 7 IMPLEMENTATION OF MEASURES DESIGNED TO IMPROVE TEACHER 8 QUALITY, RECRUITMENT, AND RETENTION IN THE RURAL AREAS OF 9 COLORADO THROUGH THIS ARTICLE IS A CRITICAL ELEMENT OF 10 ACCOUNTABLE EDUCATION REFORM, ACCOUNTABLE PROGRAMS TO MEET 11 STATE ACADEMIC STANDARDS, AND PERFORMANCE INCENTIVES FOR 12 TEACHERS AND, THEREFORE, MAY RECEIVE FUNDING FROM THE STATE 13 EDUCATION FUND CREATED IN SECTION 17 (4) OF ARTICLE IX OF THE 14 STATE CONSTITUTION.

15 23-75-102. Definitions. As used in this article, unless the
16 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:

17 (1) "COMMISSION" MEANS THE COLORADO COMMISSION ON
18 HIGHER EDUCATION CREATED IN SECTION 23-1-102.

(2) "EDUCATOR PREPARATION PROGRAM" MEANS AN EDUCATOR
PREPARATION PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE COMMISSION PURSUANT TO
SECTION 23-1-121 AND THAT UPON COMPLETION LEADS TO A
RECOMMENDATION FOR LICENSURE BY AN ACCEPTED INSTITUTION OF
HIGHER EDUCATION IN COLORADO.

24 (3) "INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION" MEANS A PUBLIC,
25 PRIVATE, OR PROPRIETARY POSTSECONDARY INSTITUTION AUTHORIZED BY
26 THE COMMISSION TO OFFER EDUCATOR PREPARATION PROGRAMS.

27 (4) "RURAL <u>SCHOOL OR</u> SCHOOL DISTRICT" MEANS A <u>SCHOOL OR</u>

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SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION HAS
 DETERMINED TO BE RURAL. <u>"RURAL SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT"</u>
 <u>INCLUDES A CHARTER SCHOOL OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL THAT</u>
 <u>FALLS WITHIN THE GEOGRAPHIC RANGE OF A RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT, AS</u>
 <u>DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.</u>

6 23-75-103. Rural education <u>coordinator</u> - request for
7 proposals - reporting requirements. (1) (a) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1,
8 2017, THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION SHALL ESTABLISH <u>ONE</u>
9 RURAL EDUCATION <u>COORDINATOR TO REPRESENT A RURAL REGION</u> OF THE
10 STATE. THE RURAL EDUCATION <u>COORDINATOR</u> MUST BE BASED IN AN
11 INSTITUTION OF <u>HIGHER EDUCATION</u>. THE PURPOSE OF THE RURAL
12 EDUCATION <u>COORDINATOR</u> IS TO:

(I) PROVIDE AN EMPHASIS ON ACCESS TO TEACHER PREPARATION
PROGRAMS THAT FOCUS ON RURAL EDUCATION;

15 (II) INCREASE RURAL TEACHER RECRUITMENT;

16 (III) DEVELOP AN EDUCATOR PIPELINE TO RURAL <u>SCHOOLS AND</u>
 17 <u>SCHOOL</u> DISTRICTS; AND

(IV) PROVIDE SUPPORT MECHANISMS FOR RURAL <u>SCHOOLS AND</u>
 <u>SCHOOL</u> DISTRICTS, BOARDS OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES, AND
 ALTERNATIVE EDUCATOR PREPARATION PROVIDERS.

(b) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2016, THE DEPARTMENT OF
HIGHER EDUCATION, IN COLLABORATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF
EDUCATION, THE COMMISSION, AND INTERESTED REPRESENTATIVES FROM
THE EDUCATION COMMUNITY AND RURAL AREAS OF COLORADO, SHALL
DEVELOP AND RELEASE A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS TO FUND <u>A RURAL</u>
<u>EDUCATION COORDINATOR.</u> THE REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS MUST INCLUDE
CRITERIA FOR SELECTION, TIMELINES, DATA COLLECTION REQUIREMENTS,

1 AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

(c) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2017, THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER
EDUCATION SHALL SELECT <u>AN INSTITUTION</u> OF HIGHER EDUCATION TO
HOUSE A RURAL EDUCATION <u>COORDINATOR</u> FOR FIVE YEARS, BASED ON
AVAILABLE APPROPRIATIONS. AN INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION
THAT HAS AN EXISTING RURAL EDUCATION <u>COORDINATOR</u> IS ELIGIBLE TO
BE SELECTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR FUNDING
PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.

9 (2) <u>The</u> selected institution of higher education shall 10 COLLECT DATA ON THE WORK OF THE RURAL EDUCATION COORDINATOR, 11 AS REQUIRED PER THE REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS, AND PROVIDE A WRITTEN 12 SUMMARY REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER 13 EDUCATION. PRIOR TO THE COMPLETION OF THE FIVE-YEAR FUNDING 14 PERIOD, THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND THE DEPARTMENT 15 OF EDUCATION SHALL EVALUATE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FUNDED 16 RURAL EDUCATION COORDINATOR AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR 17 CONTINUED FUNDING.

18 23-75-104. Student teachers in rural areas - financial 19 **incentives.** BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2017, THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER 20 EDUCATION SHALL PROVIDE UP TO FORTY FINANCIAL STIPENDS ANNUALLY, 21 NOT TO EXCEED TWO THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED DOLLARS PER STUDENT, 22 TO OFFSET TUITION COSTS FOR INDIVIDUALS IN APPROVED EDUCATOR 23 PREPARATION PROGRAMS WHO AGREE TO STUDENT TEACH IN A RURAL 24 SCHOOL OR RURAL SCHOOL DISTRICT OF THE STUDENT TEACHER'S CHOICE. 25 MONEY FOR THE STIPENDS MUST BE ALLOCATED FROM THE DEPARTMENT 26 OF HIGHER EDUCATION TO THE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION TO BE 27 CREDITED TO THE STUDENT'S ACCOUNT.

1 **23-75-105.** Teacher cadet program. ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2017, 2 THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION SHALL ESTABLISH TEACHER 3 CADET PROGRAMS IN IDENTIFIED RURAL SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS. 4 MONEY MAY BE PROVIDED TO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS, CHARTER 5 SCHOOLS, OR THE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE, ANY OF WHICH MAY 6 CONTRACT WITH A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES TO IDENTIFY AND 7 SUPPORT HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN PURSUING 8 TEACHING CAREERS IN RURAL COLORADO. THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER 9 EDUCATION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SHALL EVALUATE THE 10 EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TEACHER CADET PROGRAM EVERY FIVE YEARS.

11 23-75-106. National board certified teacher stipends -12 concurrent enrollment stipends - continuing education stipends. THE 13 DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION SHALL ANNUALLY PROVIDE UP TO 14 TWENTY FINANCIAL STIPENDS, NOT TO EXCEED SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS 15 EACH, TO ANY TEACHER IN A RURAL SCHOOL OR SCHOOL DISTRICT WHO IS 16 SEEKING CERTIFICATION AS A NATIONAL BOARD CERTIFIED TEACHER, 17 SEEKING CERTIFICATION AS A CONCURRENT ENROLLMENT TEACHER, OR IS 18 A TEACHER FURTHERING HIS OR HER PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN 19 THROUGH CONTINUING EDUCATION. THE STIPENDS MAY BE USED TO 20 OFFSET APPLICATION FEES, EVALUATION COSTS, TUITION COSTS, AND ANY 21 COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH CONTINUING EDUCATION THAT ARE IN SUPPORT 22 OF A TEACHER'S PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN. A TEACHER WHO 23 RECEIVES A STIPEND PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION MUST COMMIT TO TEACH 24 FOR A TOTAL OF THREE YEARS IN HIS OR HER RURAL SCHOOL OR SCHOOL 25 DISTRICT. 26 **SECTION 2.** Appropriation - adjustments to 2016 long bill.

27 (1) To implement this act, appropriations made in the annual general

1	appropriation act for the 2016-17 state fiscal year to the department of
2	education are adjusted as follows:
3	(a) The cash funds appropriation from the state public school fund
4	created in Section 22-54-114 (1), C.R.S., for the state share of districts'
5	total program funding is increased by \$441,095; and
6	(b) The general fund appropriation for the state share of districts'
7	total program funding is decreased by \$441,095.
8	(2) For the 2016-17 state fiscal year, \$441,095 is appropriated to
9	the department of higher education. This appropriation is from the general
10	fund and is based on an assumption that the department will require an
11	additional 0.3 FTE. To implement this act, the department may use this
12	appropriation for rural teacher recruitment, retention, and professional
13	development programs.
14	SECTION 3. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
15	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
16	preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.