# Second Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

# REVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the Second House HOUSE BILL 16-1080

LLS NO. 16-0345.01 Jerry Barry x4341

### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Foote and Landgraf,

## SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Cooke and Johnston, Newell

House Committees Judiciary Appropriations Senate Committees Judiciary

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

### 101 CONCERNING ASSAULT BY STRANGULATION, AND, IN CONNECTION

102 THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.</u>)

The bill adds intentionally causing serious bodily injury through strangulation as a means of committing the crime of first degree assault and intentionally causing bodily injury through strangulation as a means of committing second degree assault. The bill designates the new means of second degree assault as an extraordinary risk crime increasing the maximum presumptive sentence range.



Reading Unamended April 18, 2016

3rd

Amended 2nd Reading April 15, 2016

HOUSE

HOUSE

1	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:
2	<b>SECTION 1.</b> In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-202, <b>add</b> (1)(g)
3	as follows:
4	18-3-202. Assault in the first degree. (1) A person commits the
5	crime of assault in the first degree if:
6	(g) WITH THE INTENT TO CAUSE SERIOUS BODILY INJURY, HE OR
7	SHE APPLIES SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO IMPEDE OR RESTRICT THE
8	BREATHING OR CIRCULATION OF THE BLOOD OF ANOTHER PERSON BY
9	APPLYING SUCH PRESSURE TO THE NECK OR BY BLOCKING THE NOSE OR
10	MOUTH OF THE OTHER PERSON AND THEREBY CAUSES SERIOUS BODILY
11	INJURY.
12	<b>SECTION 2.</b> In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-3-203, <b>amend</b> (1)
13	( <u>h):</u> and <b>add</b> (1) (i) as follows:
14	18-3-203. Assault in the second degree. (1) A person commits
14 15	<b>18-3-203.</b> Assault in the second degree. (1) A person commits the crime of assault in the second degree if:
15	the crime of assault in the second degree if:
15 16	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the
15 16 17	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably should know to be engaged in the performance
15 16 17 18	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably should know to be engaged in the performance of his or her duties as a peace officer, a firefighter, an emergency medical
15 16 17 18 19	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably should know to be engaged in the performance of his or her duties as a peace officer, a firefighter, an emergency medical care provider, or an emergency medical service provider, he or she causes
15 16 17 18 19 20	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably should know to be engaged in the performance of his or her duties as a peace officer, a firefighter, an emergency medical care provider, or an emergency medical service provider, he or she causes such person to come into contact with blood, seminal fluid, urine, feces,
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably should know to be engaged in the performance of his or her duties as a peace officer, a firefighter, an emergency medical care provider, or an emergency medical service provider, he or she causes such person to come into contact with blood, seminal fluid, urine, feces, saliva, mucus, vomit, or any toxic, caustic, or hazardous material by any
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably should know to be engaged in the performance of his or her duties as a peace officer, a firefighter, an emergency medical care provider, or an emergency medical service provider, he or she causes such person to come into contact with blood, seminal fluid, urine, feces, saliva, mucus, vomit, or any toxic, caustic, or hazardous material by any means, including by throwing, tossing, or expelling such fluid or material;
<ol> <li>15</li> <li>16</li> <li>17</li> <li>18</li> <li>19</li> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> </ol>	the crime of assault in the second degree if: (h) With intent to infect, injure, or harm another person whom the actor knows or reasonably should know to be engaged in the performance of his or her duties as a peace officer, a firefighter, an emergency medical care provider, or an emergency medical service provider, he or she causes such person to come into contact with blood, seminal fluid, urine, feces, saliva, mucus, vomit, or any toxic, caustic, or hazardous material by any means, including by throwing, tossing, or expelling such fluid or material; OR

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PRESSURE TO THE NECK OR BY BLOCKING THE NOSE OR MOUTH OF THE
 OTHER PERSON AND THEREBY CAUSES BODILY INJURY.

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- 4 SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-1.3-401, amend 5 (10) (b) (XVI) and (10) (b) (XVII); and **add** (10) (b) (XVIII) as follows: 6 18-1.3-401. Felonies classified - presumptive penalties. 7 (10) (b) Crimes that present an extraordinary risk of harm to society shall 8 include the following: 9 (XVI) A class 3 felony offense of human trafficking for 10 involuntary servitude, as described in section 18-3-503; and 11 (XVII) A class 3 felony offense of human trafficking for sexual 12 servitude, as described in section 18-3-504; AND 13 (XVIII) ASSAULT IN THE SECOND DEGREE, AS DESCRIBED IN 14 SECTION 18-3-203 (1) (i). 15 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 17-18-122 as follows: 16 17 17-18-122. Appropriation to comply with section 2-2-703 -18 **H.B. 16-1080 - repeal.** (1) PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-2-703, C.R.S., THE 19 FOLLOWING STATUTORY APPROPRIATIONS ARE MADE IN ORDER TO 20 IMPLEMENT HOUSE BILL 16-1080, ENACTED IN 2016: 21 FOR THE 2017-18 STATE FISCAL YEAR, FORTY-THREE (a) 22 THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED TWENTY-SEVEN DOLLARS IS APPROPRIATED 23 TO THE DEPARTMENT FROM THE GENERAL FUND; 24 (b)FOR THE 2018-19 STATE FISCAL YEAR, EIGHTY-SEVEN 25 THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY-FOUR DOLLARS IS APPROPRIATED TO THE
- 26 DEPARTMENT FROM THE GENERAL FUND;
- 27 (c) FOR THE 2019-20 STATE FISCAL YEAR, ONE HUNDRED

1	THIRTY-ONE THOUSAND ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY-ONE DOLLARS IS
2	APPROPRIATED TO THE DEPARTMENT FROM THE GENERAL FUND; AND
3	(d) FOR THE 2020-21 STATE FISCAL YEAR, ONE HUNDRED SEVENTY
4	THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED DOLLARS IS APPROPRIATED TO THE
5	DEPARTMENT FROM THE GENERAL FUND.
6	(2) THIS SECTION IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2021.
7	SECTION 5. Effective date - applicability. This act takes effect
8	July 1, 2016, and applies to offenses committed on or after said date.
9	SECTION 6. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
10	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
11	preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.