First Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

LLS NO. R15-0854.01 Effie Ameen x2044

SJR15-027

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SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 15-027

101 CONCERNING THE "COLORADO DAY OF REMEMBRANCE OF THE
102 ARMENIAN GENOCIDE" ON APRIL 24, 2015.

1 WHEREAS, This year marks the 100th anniversary of the first 2 genocide of the 20th century, the Armenian genocide, when 1.5 million 3 men, women, and children of Armenian descent were victims of a brutal 4 genocide perpetrated by the Turkish Ottoman Empire from 1915 to 1923; 5 and

- 6 WHEREAS, As a result, there are fewer than 75,000 indigenous
 7 Armenians living within the borders of modern Turkey today; and
- 8 WHEREAS, The former United States Ambassador to the Ottoman 9 Empire, Henry Morgenthau, Sr., stated in 1915, "Whatever crimes the 10 most perverted instincts of the human mind can devise, and whatever

SENATE Final Reading April 24, 2015 refinements of persecutions and injustice the most debased imagination
 can conceive, became the daily misfortunes of this devoted people."; and

WHEREAS, The killing of the Armenian people was followed by the systematic destruction of churches, schools, libraries, treasures of art, and cultural monuments that continues to this day in an attempt to eliminate all traces of a noble civilization with a history of more than 3,000 years; and

8 WHEREAS, Colorado newspapers widely reported the 9 extermination of the Armenian people, and Colorado communities generously raised funds to assist the survivors, known at that time as the 10 11 "Starving Armenians", as illustrated in the January 16, 1919, Denver Post front-page story titled "Campaign for Armenian Relief is Making 12 Splendid Headway" and a July 30, 1922, Denver Post front-page story 13 14 titled "\$60,000,000 from U.S. Keeps Armenians from Extinction"; and

WHEREAS. In response to the genocide and at the behest of 15 President Woodrow Wilson and the U.S. State Department, the Near East 16 Relief organization was founded and became the first Congressionally 17 18 sanctioned American philanthropic effort created exclusively to provide 19 humanitarian assistance and rescue the Armenian Nation and other Christian minorities from annihilation, and many of those rescued went 20 on to survive, revive, and thrive outside of their ancestral homeland all 21 over the world and specifically in the state of Colorado; and 22

WHEREAS, Near East Relief succeeded, with the active participation of many Coloradans, including Governor Oliver Shoup, who concurrently served as Colorado State Chairman for Near East Relief, in delivering \$117 million of assistance and saving more than one million refugees, including 132,000 orphans, between 1915 and 1930 by delivering food, clothing, and materials for shelter and setting up refugee camps, clinics, hospitals, and orphanages; and

- WHEREAS, In 2009, the New York Times reported on an official
 Ottoman document revealing that 972,000 Armenians disappeared from
 population records within one year, between 1915 and 1916; and
- WHEREAS, Each April, Armenians throughout the world honor
 their martyrs and commemorate the Armenian genocide, a term first used
 by Raphael Lemkin, the legal scholar who coined the word "genocide"
 and drafted the United Nations Convention on the Prevention and

1 Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, explaining on CBS television in

2 1949 that he "became interested in genocide because it happened to the

3 Armenians; and . . . their criminals . . . were not punished"; and

WHEREAS, We commend Armenians of Colorado, Inc., the Colorado Coalition for Genocide Awareness and Action, and other human rights organizations for their ongoing efforts to bring awareness and to educate the community, including our youth, about the Armenian genocide; now, therefore,

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Be It Resolved by the Senate of the Seventieth General Assembly of the State of Colorado, the House of Representatives concurring herein:

(1) That we pause in our deliberations to commemorate the 100th
anniversary of the Armenian genocide, which will be formally recognized
at a memorial service at 12:00 p.m. on Friday, April 24, 2015, at the
newly renovated Armenian Garden, established in 1982 in the northeast
quadrant on the State Capitol grounds, and which service will include the
unveiling of a cultural monument crafted in Armenia that honors the
victims of all crimes against humanity;

(2) That we, the members of the General Assembly, hereby
acknowledge April 24, 2015, and April 24 of each year thereafter, as
"Colorado Day of Remembrance of the Armenian Genocide"; and

(3) That we express support for efforts toward constructive and
durable Armenian-Turkish relations based upon acknowledgment of the
facts and ongoing consequences of the Armenian genocide, and a fair,
just, and comprehensive international resolution of this crime against
humanity.

26 Be It Further Resolved, That copies of this Joint Resolution be sent to the Honorable Barack Obama, President of the United States; the 27 28 members of Colorado's congressional delegation; the members of the 29 Congressional Caucus on Armenian Issues; the Honorable John Hickenlooper, Governor of Colorado; the Armenian Assembly of 30 31 America in Washington, D.C.; the Armenian National Committee of America in Washington, D.C.; the Armenian Embassy in Washington, 32 33 D.C.; the Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute in Yerevan, Armenia; the 34 Colorado Coalition for Genocide Awareness and Action; Rocky 35 Mountain Hye Advocates; and Armenians of Colorado, Inc.