First Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 15-0030.01 Richard Sweetman x4333

HOUSE BILL 15-1165

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

CONCERNING THE USE OF AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOTS BY PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF EDUCATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

The bill establishes the subcommittee for the consideration of the use of American Indian mascots by public schools (subcommittee) and requires the subcommittee to evaluate and approve or disapprove the use of American Indian mascots by public schools and public institutions of higher education (public schools) within the state. The subcommittee is repealed, effective September 1, 2025. Before such repeal, the department

of regulatory agencies shall review the subcommittee.

The bill requires each public school that uses an American Indian mascot to either cease using the mascot or request approval for the continued use of the mascot or another American Indian mascot from the subcommittee. If a public school receives notice from the subcommittee that the school's use of an American Indian mascot has been disapproved, the public school shall cease using the mascot on or before the date 2 years following such notice.

For each month in which a public school uses an unapproved American Indian mascot after such date, a fine of \$25,000 shall be paid to the state treasurer by:

- ! The school district of the offending public school;
- ! The state charter school institute if the offending school is an institute charter school; or
- ! The public school itself if the public school is a public institution of higher education.

The bill creates the American Indian mascot fund (fund). A public school whose mascot is disapproved by the subcommittee may apply for a grant of moneys from the fund to pay for new uniforms, new decor, new letterhead, and such other modifications as are necessitated by the public school's change of mascot.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** section

3 24-44-109 as follows:

4 24-44-109. Subcommittee for the consideration of the use of

5 American Indian mascots by public schools - subcommittee

6 established - duties and powers - membership - American Indian

- 7 **mascot fund created repeal.** (1) THERE IS ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE
- 8 COMMISSION A SUBCOMMITTEE FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE USE OF
- 9 AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOTS BY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, REFERRED TO IN THIS
- 10 SECTION AS THE "SUBCOMMITTEE".
- 11 (2) THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHALL:
- 12 (a) MEET AT LEAST EVERY TWO MONTHS TO EVALUATE THE USE OF
- 13 AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOTS BY PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF EDUCATION AND

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1	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION WITHIN THE STATE;
2	(b) APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE SUCH USES, AS DESCRIBED IN
3	SECTIONS 22-1-130 AND 23-1-134, C.R.S.; AND
4	(c) REPORT ANNUALLY TO THE COMMISSION REGARDING THE
5	ACTIVITIES OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE DURING THE PRECEDING CALENDAR
6	YEAR.
7	(3) THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS THE FOLLOWING POWERS:
8	(a) TO PETITION THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR MONEYS TO
9	EFFECTIVELY ADMINISTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S AFFAIRS AND TO EXPEND
10	MONEYS IN COMPLIANCE WITH STATE REGULATIONS;
11	(b) TO SOLICIT AND ACCEPT GIFTS, MONEYS, GRANTS, DONATIONS,
12	BEQUESTS, AND DEVISES FOR USE IN FURTHERING THE PURPOSES OF THE
13	SUBCOMMITTEE;
14	(c) TO MAKE AND PUBLISH REPORTS OF FINDINGS AND
15	RECOMMENDATIONS;
16	(d) TO ESTABLISH AN APPLICATION PROCESS BY WHICH PUBLIC
17	SCHOOLS AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION WHOSE
18	MASCOTS ARE DISAPPROVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY APPLY FOR AND
19	RECEIVE GRANTS OF MONEYS FROM THE FUND, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION
20	22-1-130 (6), C.R.S., AND SECTION 23-1-134 (6), C.R.S.; AND
21	(e) TO AWARD GRANTS OF MONEYS FROM THE FUND TO PUBLIC
22	SCHOOLS AND PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION WHOSE
23	MASCOTS ARE DISAPPROVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IN SUCH AMOUNTS
24	AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE DEEMS APPROPRIATE.
25	(4) TO SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (a) OF
26	SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION, MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY
27	ATTEND MEETINGS REMOTELY THROUGH ELECTRONIC MEANS OF

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1	COMMUNICATION.
2	(5) (a) THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONSISTS OF:
3	(I) NINE VOTING MEMBERS, EACH OF WHOM MUST ALSO BE A
4	MEMBER OF A TRIBE THAT IS RECOGNIZED AS AN AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBE
5	BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BUT NO MORE THAN TWO OF WHOM MAY
6	BE FROM THE SAME TRIBE; AND
7	(II) TWO NONVOTING MEMBERS, ONE OF WHOM REPRESENTS THE
8	DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND ONE OF WHOM REPRESENTS THE
9	DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION.
10	(b) The voting members of the subcommittee shall be
11	APPOINTED AS FOLLOWS:
12	(I) THREE PERSONS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR;
13	(II) TWO PERSONS APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF
14	REPRESENTATIVES;
15	(III) TWO PERSONS APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;
16	AND
17	(IV) Two persons appointed by the chief justice of the
18	SUPREME COURT.
19	(c) THE NONVOTING MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHALL BE
20	APPOINTED AS FOLLOWS:
21	(I) ONE MEMBER TO BE APPOINTED BY THE COMMISSIONER OF
22	EDUCATION OR HIS OR HER DESIGNEE; AND
23	(II) ONE MEMBER TO BE APPOINTED BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
24	OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION OR HIS OR HER DESIGNEE.
25	(d) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE MEMBERS OF THE
26	SUBCOMMITTEESHALLBEAPPOINTEDFROMDIVERSEAREASOFTHESTATE,
27	WITH AT LEAST FOUR MEMBERS APPOINTED FROM RURAL AREAS OF THE

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1	STATE.
2	(e) EACH APPOINTING AUTHORITY DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPHS (a)
3	AND (b) OF THIS SUBSECTION (5) SHALL MAKE HIS OR HER APPOINTMENTS
4	ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 15, 2015.
5	(f) EACH MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY SERVE
6	INDEFINITELY AT THE DISCRETION OF HIS OR HER APPOINTING AUTHORITY.
7	(g) THE COMMISSION SHALL ASSIGN AT LEAST ONE PERSON FROM
8	ITS EXISTING STAFF TO ASSIST THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE EXECUTION OF
9	ITS DUTIES.
10	(6) THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY USE MONEYS FROM THE FUND TO
11	COMPENSATE EACH MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR HIS OR HER
12	SERVICE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON A PER DIEM BASIS IN AN AMOUNT NOT
13	TO EXCEED ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR EACH DAY UPON WHICH THE
14	SUBCOMMITTEE MEETS TO CONDUCT ITS BUSINESS; EXCEPT THAT THE
15	SUBCOMMITTEE SHALL NOT AWARD COMPENSATION EXCEEDING SEVEN
16	HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS TO ANY MEMBER IN ANY CALENDAR YEAR.
17	(7) THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY SELECT FROM ITS MEMBERSHIP A
18	CHAIRPERSON WHO, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF
19	THE COMMISSION, SHALL CARRY OUT THE DAY-TO-DAY RESPONSIBILITIES
20	AND BUSINESS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
21	(8) (a) THERE IS CREATED IN THE STATE TREASURY THE AMERICAN
22	INDIAN MASCOT FUND, REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION AS THE "FUND",
23	CONSISTING OF ANY MONEYS THAT MAY BE APPROPRIATED TO THE FUND
24	BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND ANY GIFTS, GRANTS, OR DONATIONS
25	RECEIVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE MONEYS IN THE FUND ARE SUBJECT
26	TO ANNUAL APPROPRIATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO THE
27	SUBCOMMITTEE FOR THE DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH

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1	IMPLEMENTING THIS SECTION.
2	(b) THE STATE TREASURER MAY INVEST ANY MONEYS IN THE FUND
3	NOT EXPENDED FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS SECTION AS PROVIDED BY LAW.
4	THE STATE TREASURER SHALL CREDIT ALL INTEREST AND INCOME DERIVED
5	FROM THE INVESTMENT AND DEPOSIT OF MONEYS IN THE FUND TO THE
6	FUND. ANY UNEXPENDED AND UNENCUMBERED MONEYS REMAINING IN
7	THE FUND AT THE END OF A FISCAL YEAR REMAIN IN THE FUND AND SHALL
8	NOT BE CREDITED OR TRANSFERRED TO THE GENERAL FUND OR TO
9	ANOTHER FUND.
10	(c) (I) For the 2014-2015 fiscal year, the general assembly
11	SHALL APPROPRIATE TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS FROM THE
12	GENERAL FUND TO THE FUND FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.
13	(II) This paragraph (c) is repealed, effective July 1, 2016.
14	(9) (a) This section is repealed, effective September 1, 2025.
15	BEFORE SUCH REPEAL, THE DEPARTMENT OF REGULATORY AGENCIES
16	SHALL REVIEW THE SUBCOMMITTEE PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-3-1203 (3)
17	(mm) (I), C.R.S.
18	(b) Upon repeal of this section, the state treasurer shall
19	CREDIT TO THE GENERAL FUND ANY MONEYS REMAINING IN THE FUND
20	CREATED IN SUBSECTION (8) OF THIS SECTION.
21	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-1-130 as
22	follows:
23	22-1-130. Use of American Indian mascots - notice - approval
24	by mascot subcommittee - definitions. (1) As used in this section,
25	UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
26	(a) "AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT" MEANS A NAME, SYMBOL, OR
27	IMAGE THAT DEPICTS OR REFERS TO AN AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBE,

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1	INDIVIDUAL, CUSTOM, OR TRADITION.
2	(b) "MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE" MEANS THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR
3	THE CONSIDERATION OF THE USE OF AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOTS BY
4	PUBLIC SCHOOLS ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 24-44-109, C.R.S.
5	(c) "Institute charter school" means a charter school
6	AUTHORIZED BY THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE PURSUANT TO
7	PART 5 OF ARTICLE 30.5 OF THIS TITLE.
8	(d) "PUBLIC SCHOOL" MEANS:
9	(I) AN ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, JUNIOR HIGH, OR HIGH SCHOOL OF
10	A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT SERVES ANY OF GRADES KINDERGARTEN
11	THROUGH TWELVE; AND
12	(II) A CHARTER ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, JUNIOR HIGH, OR HIGH
13	SCHOOL OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT SERVES ANY OF GRADES
14	KINDERGARTEN THROUGH TWELVE.
15	(2) (a) On or before September 15, 2015, each school
16	DISTRICT THAT INCLUDES A PUBLIC SCHOOL THAT USES AN AMERICAN
17	INDIAN MASCOT SHALL:
18	(I) NOTIFY EACH SUCH SCHOOL OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
19	SECTION; AND
20	(II) NOTIFY THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE OF EACH SUCH SCHOOL'S
21	USE OF AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT.
22	(b) On or before September 15, 2015, the state charter
23	SCHOOL INSTITUTE ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 22-30.5-503 SHALL:
24	(I) NOTIFY EACH INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL THAT USES AN
25	AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION; AND
26	(II) NOTIFY THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE OF EACH INSTITUTE
27	CHARTER SCHOOL'S USE OF AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT.

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1	(5) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2015, EACH PUBLIC SCHOOL THAT
2	USES AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT AND EACH INSTITUTE CHARTER
3	SCHOOL THAT USES AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT SHALL:
4	(a) CEASE USING THE AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT; OR
5	(b) REQUEST APPROVAL OF THE USE OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN
6	MASCOT, OR APPROVAL OF THE USE OF ANOTHER AMERICAN INDIAN
7	MASCOT, FROM THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE.
8	(4) (a) If a public school receives notice from the mascot
9	SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE PUBLIC SCHOOL'S USE OF AN AMERICAN INDIAN
10	MASCOT HAS BEEN DISAPPROVED, THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL CEASE USING
11	THE MASCOT ON OR BEFORE THE DATE TWO YEARS FOLLOWING SUCH
12	NOTICE. FOR EACH MONTH DURING WHICH A PUBLIC SCHOOL USES AN
13	AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT AFTER SUCH DATE, THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OF
14	THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL PAY A FINE OF TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND
15	DOLLARS TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE MONEYS
16	RECEIVED TO THE STATE EDUCATION FUND CREATED IN SECTION $17(4)$ OF
17	ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION.
18	(b) IF AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL RECEIVES NOTICE FROM THE
19	MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL'S USE OF
20	AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT HAS BEEN DISAPPROVED, THE INSTITUTE
21	CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL CEASE USING THE MASCOT ON OR BEFORE THE
22	DATE TWO YEARS FOLLOWING SUCH NOTICE. FOR EACH MONTH DURING
23	WHICH AN INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL USES AN AMERICAN INDIAN
24	MASCOT AFTER SUCH DATE, THE STATE CHARTER SCHOOL INSTITUTE SHALL
25	PAY A FINE OF TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS TO THE STATE
26	TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE MONEYS RECEIVED TO THE STATE
27	EDUCATION FUND CREATED IN SECTION 17 (4) OF ARTICLE IX OF THE

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1	STATE CONSTITUTION.
2	(5) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 24-44-109,
3	C.R.S., A PUBLIC SCHOOL'S OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL'S USE OF AN
4	AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT IS DEEMED APPROVED BY THE MASCOT
5	SUBCOMMITTEE IF:
6	(a) THE MASCOT REFERS SOLELY AND SPECIFICALLY TO A SINGLE
7	AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBE THAT IS RECOGNIZED BY THE FEDERAL
8	GOVERNMENT; AND
9	(b) THE TRIBE HAS APPROVED THE USE OF THE MASCOT BY THE
10	PUBLIC SCHOOL OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL.
11	(6) A PUBLIC SCHOOL OR INSTITUTE CHARTER SCHOOL WHOSE
12	MASCOT IS DISAPPROVED BY THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE MAY APPLY FOR
13	A GRANT OF MONEYS FROM THE AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT FUND
14	CREATED IN SECTION 24-44-109, C.R.S., FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYING FOR
15	NEW UNIFORMS, NEW DECOR, NEW LETTERHEAD, AND SUCH OTHER
16	MODIFICATIONS AS ARE NECESSITATED BY THE PUBLIC SCHOOL'S OR
17	INSTITUTION CHARTER SCHOOL'S CHANGE OF MASCOT.
18	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 23-1-134 as
19	follows:
20	23-1-134. Commission directive - use of American Indian
21	mascots - notice - approval by mascot subcommittee - definitions.
22	(1) As used in this section, unless the context otherwise
23	REQUIRES:
24	(a) "American Indian mascot" means a name, symbol, or
25	IMAGE THAT DEPICTS OR REFERS TO AN AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBE,
26	INDIVIDUAL, CUSTOM, OR TRADITION.
27	(b) "Mascot subcommittee" means the subcommittee for

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1	THE CONSIDERATION OF THE USE OF AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOTS BY
2	PUBLIC SCHOOLS ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 24-44-109, C.R.S.
3	(c) "PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION" MEANS A PUBLIC
4	COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY, COMMUNITY COLLEGE, AREA VOCATIONAL SCHOOL,
5	EDUCATIONAL CENTER, OR JUNIOR COLLEGE THAT RECEIVES FINANCIAL
6	SUPPORT FROM THE STATE.
7	(2) On or before September 15, 2015, the commission shall:
8	(a) NOTIFY EACH PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT
9	USES AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION;
10	AND
11	(b) NOTIFY THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE OF EACH PUBLIC
12	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION'S USE OF AN AMERICAN INDIAN
13	MASCOT.
14	(3) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2015, EACH PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF
15	HIGHER EDUCATION THAT USES AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT SHALL:
16	(a) CEASE USING THE AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT; OR
17	(b) REQUEST APPROVAL FROM THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE FOR
18	THE CONTINUED USE OF THE AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT OR ANOTHER
19	AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT.
20	(4) If a public institution of higher education receives
21	NOTICE FROM THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE INSTITUTION'S USE
22	OF AN AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT HAS BEEN DISAPPROVED, THE
23	INSTITUTION SHALL CEASE USING THE MASCOT ON OR BEFORE THE DATE
24	TWO YEARS FOLLOWING SUCH NOTICE. FOR EACH MONTH DURING WHICH
25	A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION USES AN AMERICAN INDIAN
26	MASCOT AFTER SUCH DATE, THE INSTITUTION SHALL PAY A FINE OF
27	TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS TO THE STATE TREASURER, WHO SHALL

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1	CREDIT THE MONEYS RECEIVED TO THE STATE EDUCATION FUND CREATED
2	IN SECTION 17 (4) OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION.
3	(5) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 24-44-109,
4	C.R.S., A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION'S USE OF AN
5	AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT IS DEEMED APPROVED BY THE MASCOT
6	SUBCOMMITTEE IF:
7	(a) THE MASCOT REFERS SOLELY AND SPECIFICALLY TO A SINGLE
8	AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBE THAT IS RECOGNIZED BY THE FEDERAL
9	GOVERNMENT; AND
10	(b) The tribe has approved the use of the mascot by the
11	PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.
12	(6) A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION WHOSE MASCOT
13	IS DISAPPROVED BY THE MASCOT SUBCOMMITTEE MAY APPLY FOR A GRANT
14	OF MONEYS FROM THE AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOT FUND CREATED IN
15	SECTION 24-44-109, C.R.S., FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYING FOR NEW
16	UNIFORMS, NEW DECOR, NEW LETTERHEAD, AND SUCH OTHER
17	MODIFICATIONS AS ARE NECESSITATED BY THE INSTITUTION'S CHANGE OF
18	MASCOT.
19	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 2-3-1203, add (3)
20	(mm) as follows:
21	2-3-1203. Sunset review of advisory committees. (3) The
22	following dates are the dates on which the statutory authorization for the
23	designated advisory committees is scheduled for repeal:
24	(mm) SEPTEMBER 1, 2025:
25	(I) THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE USE OF
26	AMERICAN INDIAN MASCOTS BY PUBLIC SCHOOLS ESTABLISHED IN SECTION
27	24-44-109, C.R.S.

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SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
takes effect September 1, 2015; except that, if a referendum petition is
filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the state constitution against
this act or an item, section, or part of this act within the ninety-day period
after final adjournment of the general assembly, then the act, item,
section, or part will not take effect unless approved by the people at the
general election to be held in November 2016 and, in such case, will take
effect on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by the
governor.

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