First Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 15-0392.01 Ed DeCecco x4216

SENATE BILL 15-231

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING A LIMITATION ON THE USE OF FORCE BY A REGULATORY

102 AGENCY, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, ENACTING THE

103 "REGULATORY AGENCY DEMILITARIZATION ACT".

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.</u>)

The bill limits the activities of regulatory agencies in the following manner:

! Requires a federal regulatory agency to provide local law enforcement agencies with a notice of an impending operation of a special weapons and tactics team, a tactical response team, or other type of specialized unit, which notice must include a copy of the court order authorizing the operation;

- Prohibits a federal regulatory agency from using a specialized unit, unless it provides this notice;
- Prohibits a state regulatory agency from purchasing a firearm;
- Prohibits any person from a state regulatory agency from using a firearm in connection with the exercise of his or her duties on behalf of the agency; and
- ! Annually requires the office of the governor to certify to the general assembly that no state regulatory agency has purchased any firearms and to provide information about any specialized units in a state regulatory agency.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:* SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 116 to 2 3 title 24 as follows: 4 **ARTICLE 116** 5 **Regulatory Agency -**6 **Firearms and Reporting** 7 **24-116-101.** Short title. This Article shall be known and may 8 BE CITED AS THE "REGULATORY AGENCY DEMILITARIZATION ACT". 9 24-116-102. Definitions. AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE, UNLESS THE 10 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES: 11 (1) "FEDERAL REGULATORY AGENCY" HAS THE SAME MEANING AS "FEDERAL AGENCY" AS SET FORTH IN 40 U.S.C. SEC. 102, BUT DOES NOT 12 13 INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING FEDERAL AGENCIES AND DEPARTMENTS: 14 (a) THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE; 15 (b) THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE; 16 (c) THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY; 17 (d) THE NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION;

(e) THE UNITED STATES CAPITOL POLICE;

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2 (f) THE BUREAU OF DIPLOMATIC SECURITY; AND

3 (g) THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS, AS DEFINED IN 5 U.S.C. SEC.
4 102.

5 (2) "FIREARM" MEANS ANY HANDGUN, AUTOMATIC, REVOLVER,
6 PISTOL, RIFLE, SHOTGUN, OR OTHER INSTRUMENT OR DEVICE CAPABLE OR
7 INTENDED TO BE CAPABLE OF DISCHARGING BULLETS, CARTRIDGES, OR
8 OTHER EXPLOSIVE CHARGES.

9 (3) "SPECIALIZED UNIT" MEANS A UNIT THAT RECEIVES SPECIAL 10 TACTICAL OR MILITARY-STYLE TRAINING OR USES HARD-PLATED BODY 11 ARMOR, SHIELDS, OR HELMETS AND THAT RESPONDS TO HIGH-RISK 12 SITUATIONS THAT FALL OUTSIDE THE CAPABILITIES OF REGULAR LAW 13 ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS. A "SPECIALIZED UNIT" INCLUDES A SPECIAL 14 WEAPONS AND TACTICS TEAM, TACTICAL RESPONSE TEAM, SPECIAL EVENTS 15 TEAM, SPECIAL RESPONSE TEAM, OR AN ACTIVE SHOOTER TEAM.

16 (4) "STATE REGULATORY AGENCY" MEANS ANY DEPARTMENT,
17 BOARD, BUREAU, COMMISSION, DIVISION, INSTITUTION, OFFICE, OR OTHER
18 AGENCY OF THE EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATIVE, AND JUDICIAL BRANCH OF THE
19 STATE GOVERNMENT, EXCLUDING THE FOLLOWING:

20 (a) THE COLORADO STATE PATROL CREATED IN SECTION
21 24-33.5-201;

22 (b) THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS;

23 (c) THE COLORADO BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION CREATED IN
24 SECTION 24-33.5-401;

(d) THE DIVISION OF HOMELAND SECURITY AND EMERGENCY
MANAGEMENT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY CREATED IN
SECTION 24-33.5-1603;

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1(e) INVESTIGATIVE UNITS WITHIN THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S2OFFICE;

3 (f) A CAMPUS POLICE AGENCY AT A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
4 <u>EDUCATION, INCLUDING THE AURARIA HIGHER EDUCATION CENTER</u>
5 <u>CREATED IN ARTICLE 70 OF TITLE 23, C.R.S.;</u>

(g) THE DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS;

6

7 (h) INVESTIGATIVE UNITS WITHIN A DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE;
8 AND

9 (i) THE DIVISION OF PARKS AND WILDLIFE CREATED PURSUANT TO 10 SECTION 33-9-104, C.R.S.

11 24-116-103. Federal regulatory agency - specialized unit -12 notice - ban. (1) AT LEAST TWENTY-FOUR HOURS PRIOR TO USING A 13 SPECIALIZED UNIT TO CONDUCT ANY TYPE OF OPERATION WITHIN THIS 14 STATE, A FEDERAL REGULATORY AGENCY MUST PROVIDE NOTICE OF AN 15 IMPENDING OPERATION TO THE COUNTY SHERIFF OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH 16 THE OPERATION IS TO OCCUR, AND, IF IT IS TO OCCUR WITHIN AN 17 INCORPORATED AREA, TO THE POLICE DEPARTMENT, TOWN MARSHAL, OR 18 OTHER LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OF THE CITY OR TOWN. THE 19 NOTICE MUST INCLUDE A COPY OF THE COURT ORDER THAT AUTHORIZES 20 THE SPECIALIZED UNIT TO CONDUCT THE OPERATION.

(2) A FEDERAL REGULATORY AGENCY SHALL NOT USE A
SPECIALIZED UNIT TO CONDUCT ANY OPERATION WITHIN THIS STATE,
UNLESS THE AGENCY FIRST PROVIDES THE NOTICE REQUIRED BY
SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION.

25 24-116-104. State regulatory agency - firearm prohibition 26 specialized units report. (1) BEGINNING THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE
 27 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION, A STATE REGULATORY AGENCY SHALL

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NOT PURCHASE A FIREARM AND NO PERSON FROM A STATE REGULATORY
 AGENCY SHALL USE A FIREARM IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXERCISE OF HIS
 OR HER DUTIES ON BEHALF OF THE AGENCY.

4 (2) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2016, AND EACH JANUARY 1
5 THEREAFTER, THE OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO
6 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT:

7 (a) CERTIFIES NO STATE REGULATORY AGENCY HAS PURCHASED A
8 FIREARM OR, IF NOT TRUE, IDENTIFIES ANY STATE REGULATORY AGENCY
9 THAT HAS PURCHASED A FIREARM;

10 (b) IDENTIFIES EACH STATE REGULATORY AGENCY THAT HAS A
11 SPECIALIZED UNIT; AND

12 (c) DESCRIBES THE PURPOSE OF THE STATE REGULATORY AGENCY'S
13 SPECIALIZED UNIT AND IDENTIFIES THE STATE LAW THAT AUTHORIZES THE
14 UNIT.

15 (3) THE REPORT REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION IS
16 EXEMPT FROM THE AUTOMATIC EXPIRATION DESCRIBED IN SECTION
17 24-1-136 (11).

18 SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act 19 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the 20 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August 21 5, 2015, if adjournment sine die is on May 6, 2015); except that, if a 22 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the 23 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act 24 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect 25 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in 26 November 2016 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the 27 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.