First Regular Session Seventieth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 15-0353.01 Richard Sweetman x4333

HOUSE BILL 15-1229

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

McCann,

Martinez Humenik,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees Judiciary Appropriations **Senate Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING RETALIATION AGAINST A PROSECUTOR.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.</u>)

An individual commits retaliation against a prosecutor if the individual makes a credible threat or commits an act of harassment or an act of harm or injury upon a person or property when the threat or act is retaliation or retribution for a prosecutor's role in the prosecution of any individual or a prosecutor's performance of any duty within the scope of the prosecutor's employment and the threat or act is directed against or committed upon:

The prosecutor;

L

İ. A member of the prosecutor's family: L A person in close relationship to the prosecutor; or A person residing in the same household with the L prosecutor. Retaliation against a prosecutor is a class 4 felony. 1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 18-8-616 as 3 follows: 4 18-8-616. Retaliation against a prosecutor. (1) (a) AN 5 INDIVIDUAL COMMITS RETALIATION AGAINST A PROSECUTOR IF THE 6 INDIVIDUAL MAKES A CREDIBLE THREAT, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 18-3-602 7 (2) (b), OR COMMITS AN ACT OF HARM OR INJURY UPON A PERSON OR 8 PROPERTY AS RETALIATION OR RETRIBUTION AGAINST A PROSECUTOR, 9 WHICH ACTION IS DIRECTED AGAINST OR COMMITTED UPON: 10 (I) A PROSECUTOR WHO HAS SERVED OR IS SERVING IN A LEGAL 11 MATTER ASSIGNED TO THE PROSECUTOR INVOLVING THE INDIVIDUAL OR 12 A PERSON ON WHOSE BEHALF THE INDIVIDUAL IS ACTING; 13 (II) A MEMBER OF THE PROSECUTOR'S FAMILY; 14 (III) A PERSON IN CLOSE RELATIONSHIP TO THE PROSECUTOR; OR 15 (IV) A PERSON RESIDING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD WITH THE 16 PROSECUTOR. 17 (b) AN INDIVIDUAL COMMITS RETALIATION AGAINST A 18 PROSECUTOR BY MEANS OF A CREDIBLE THREAT AS DESCRIBED IN 19 PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS SUBSECTION (1) IF THE INDIVIDUAL KNOWINGLY 20 MAKES THE CREDIBLE THREAT: 21 (I) DIRECTLY TO THE PROSECUTOR; OR 22 (II) TO ANOTHER PERSON:

23 (A) IF THE INDIVIDUAL INTENDED THAT THE COMMUNICATION

1 WOULD BE RELAYED TO THE PROSECUTOR; OR

2 (B) IF THE OTHER PERSON IS REQUIRED BY STATUTE OR ETHICAL
3 RULE TO REPORT THE COMMUNICATION TO THE PROSECUTOR.

- 4 (2) RETALIATION AGAINST A PROSECUTOR IS A CLASS 4 FELONY. 5 (3) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES, "PROSECUTOR" MEANS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, DEPUTY 6 7 ATTORNEY GENERAL, ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, DISTRICT 8 ATTORNEY, DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY, 9 APPOINTED SPECIAL PROSECUTOR, CITY ATTORNEY, UNITED STATES 10 ATTORNEY, DEPUTY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY, ASSISTANT UNITED 11 STATES ATTORNEY, OR SPECIAL ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY. 12
- 13 SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-9-313, amend (1)
 14 (a.5) as follows:

15 18-9-313. Personal information on the internet - law
 16 enforcement official - definitions. (1) As used in this section:

(a.5) "Law enforcement official" means a peace officer as
described in section 16-2.5-101, C.R.S., a judge as defined by section
18-8-615 (3), or a prosecutor, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 18-8-616 (3).

20 SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 24-4.1-302, amend
21 (1) (kk) as follows:

22 24-4.1-302. Definitions. As used in this part 3, and for no other
23 purpose, including the expansion of the rights of any defendant:

(1) "Crime" means any of the following offenses, acts, and
violations as defined by the statutes of the state of Colorado, whether
committed by an adult or a juvenile:

27 (kk) Retaliation against a judge, in violation of section 18-8-615,

C.R.S.; RETALIATION AGAINST A PROSECUTOR, IN VIOLATION OF SECTION
 18-8-616, C.R.S.; or retaliation against a juror, in violation of section
 18-8-706.5, C.R.S.;

4 SECTION 4. Potential appropriation. Pursuant to section 5 2-2-703, C.R.S., any bill that results in a net increase in periods of 6 imprisonment in the state correctional facilities must include an 7 appropriation of moneys that is sufficient to cover any increased capital 8 construction and operational costs for the first five fiscal years in which 9 there is a fiscal impact. Because this act may increase periods of 10 imprisonment, this act may require a five-year appropriation.

SECTION 5. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.