# **Second Regular Session** Sixty-ninth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

# **PREAMENDED**

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 14-0311.02 Michael Dohr x4347

**HOUSE BILL 14-1260** 

### **HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

Foote,

#### SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Johnston,

**House Committees** 

State, Veterans, & Military Affairs Appropriations

**Senate Committees** 

Judiciary Appropriations

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING THE CREATION OF THREE MANDATORY MINIMUM
102	PRESUMPTIVE RANGES FOR DEFENDANTS CONVICTED OF A
103	FELONY SEX OFFENSE INVOLVING INTRUSION AGAINST A CHILD
104	WHO IS UNDER TWELVE YEARS OF AGE WHEN THE ADULT
105	DEFENDANT IS AT LEAST TEN YEARS OLDER THAT HAS ONE OF
106	THE RANGES STARTING AT TEN YEARS AS THE MINIMUM IN THE
107	RANGE, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, CREATING AN
108	INDETERMINATE LIFETIME SENTENCE WITH A MANDATORY
109	MINIMUM PRESUMPTIVE RANGE OF TEN TO SIXTEEN YEARS FOR
110	A CLASS 4 FELONY; A MANDATORY MINIMUM PRESUMPTIVE
111	RANGE OF EIGHTEEN TO THIRTY-TWO YEARS FOR A CLASS 3
112	FELONY; AND A MANDATORY MINIMUM PRESUMPTIVE RANGE OF

3rd Reading Unamended March 18, 2014

1

### **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <a href="http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries">http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries</a>.)

The bill requires a court to impose a sentence within an indeterminate minimum presumptive range to a maximum of the offender's life upon an adult offender if he or she commits a class 2, class 3, or class 4 felony sexual assault that includes intrusion or penetration against a child who is under 12 years of age at the time of the offense and the offender is at least 10 years older than the child. For a class 2 felony the presumptive range is 24 to 48 years, for a class 3 felony it is 18 to 32 years, and for a class 4 felony it is 10 to 16 years.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 SECTION 1. **Legislative declaration.** (1) The General 3 Assembly hereby finds and declares that: 4 (a) More than forty states in the United States have passed laws 5 that are similar to Florida's House Bill 2005-1877, the Jessica Lunsford 6 Act, which is commonly referred to as "Jessica's Law"; 7 (b) When the Colorado General Assembly adopts House Bill 8 14-1260 and it becomes law, it will make Colorado one of the states that 9 have adopted a law that is similar to "Jessica's Law". **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-1.3-1004, amend 10 (2) (a); and **add** (1) (e) as follows: 11 12 18-1.3-1004. **Indeterminate** sentence. (1) (I) (e) 13 NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, THE DISTRICT COURT 14 SHALL SENTENCE A SEX OFFENDER TO THE CUSTODY OF THE DEPARTMENT 15 FOR AN INDETERMINATE TERM AS SPECIFIED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS

-2- 1260

1	PARAGRAPH (e) IF THE SEX OFFENDER:
2	(A) COMMITTED A CLASS 2, CLASS 3, OR CLASS 4 SEX OFFENSE IN
3	VIOLATION OF SECTION 18-3-402, 18-3-405, OR 18-3-405.3 WHEN THE ACT
4	INCLUDES SEXUAL INTRUSION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 18-3-401 (5) OR
5	SEXUAL PENETRATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 18-3-401 (6);
6	(B) COMMITTED THE ACT AGAINST A CHILD WHO WAS UNDER
7	TWELVE YEARS OF AGE AT THE TIME OF THE OFFENSE; AND
8	(C) WAS AT LEAST EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE AND AT LEAST TEN
9	YEARS OLDER THAN THE CHILD.
10	(II) THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL SENTENCE A SEX OFFENDER TO
11	THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS FOR AN INDETERMINATE TERM OF
12	INCARCERATION OF:
13	(A) AT LEAST TEN TO SIXTEEN YEARS FOR A CLASS 4 FELONY TO A
14	MAXIMUM OF THE PERSON'S NATURAL LIFE, AS PROVIDED IN THIS
15	SUBSECTION (1), IF HE OR SHE COMMITTED A CRIME AS DESCRIBED IN
16	SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (e);
17	(B) AT LEAST EIGHTEEN TO THIRTY-TWO YEARS FOR A CLASS 3
18	FELONY TO A MAXIMUM OF THE PERSON'S NATURAL LIFE, AS PROVIDED IN
19	THIS SUBSECTION $(1)$ , IF HE OR SHE COMMITTED A CRIME AS DESCRIBED IN
20	SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (e); AND
21	(C) AT LEAST TWENTY-FOUR TO FORTY-EIGHT YEARS FOR A CLASS
22	2 FELONY, TO A MAXIMUM OF THE PERSON'S NATURAL LIFE, AS PROVIDED
23	IN THIS SUBSECTION (1), IF HE OR SHE COMMITTED A CRIME AS DESCRIBED
24	IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (e).
25	(III) IF THE DEFENDANT IS PLACED ON PAROLE, THE PAROLE BOARD
26	SHALL ORDER THE DEFENDANT TO WEAR ELECTRONIC MONITORING FOR
27	THE DURATION OF HIS OR HER PERIOD OF PAROLE.

-3-

(2) (a) The district court having jurisdiction, based on
consideration of the evaluation conducted pursuant to section
16-11.7-104, C.R.S., and the factors specified in section 18-1.3-203, may
sentence a sex offender to probation for an indeterminate period of at
least ten years for a class 4 felony or twenty years for a class 2 or 3 felony
and a maximum of the sex offender's natural life; except that, if the sex
offender committed a sex offense that constitutes a crime of violence, as
defined in section 18-1.3-406, or committed a sex offense that makes him
or her eligible for sentencing as a habitual sex offender against children
pursuant to section 18-3-412, OR A SEX OFFENSE REQUIRING SENTENCING
PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (e) OF SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION, the
court shall sentence the sex offender to the department of corrections as
provided in subsection (1) of this section. For any sex offender sentenced
to probation pursuant to this subsection (2), the court shall order that the
sex offender, as a condition of probation, participate in an intensive
supervision probation program established pursuant to section
18-1.3-1007, until further order of the court.

**SECTION** <u>3.</u> **Effective date - applicability.** This act takes effect July 1, 2014, and applies to offenses committed on or after said date.

**SECTION 4. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds, determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.

-4- 1260