

**Second Regular Session  
Sixty-ninth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO**

**PREAMENDED**

*This Unofficial Version Includes Committee  
Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading*

LLS NO. 14-0664.03 Debbie Haskins x2045

**SENATE BILL 14-051**

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**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Tochtrop,**

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Saine,**

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**Senate Committees**

Judiciary  
Finance

**House Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101     **CONCERNING ACCESS TO RECORDS RELATING TO THE ADOPTION OF**  
102             **CHILDREN.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://www.leg.state.co.us/bills summaries>.)*

The bill repeals and reenacts portions of the existing statute on access to adoption records to eliminate different standards of access by members of the adoption triad (consisting of the adoptee, the birth parents, and the adoptive parents) and their descendants based on the law in existence on the date the adoption was finalized. The bill retains the

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters indicate new material to be added to existing statute.  
Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.*

current policy that adoption records are confidential from the general public, unless the requesting party is eligible under the statute to access the records or unless the court finds good cause for release. The bill retains current policy that after a birth parent is deceased or an adult adoptee is deceased, eligible relatives may receive access to the adoption records.

**Contact preference forms.** The bill allows for the continued use of the contact preference form issued by the state registrar of vital statistics (state registrar), which form may be used by a birth parent to indicate whether he or she prefers to be contacted by an adoptee, the descendant of an adoptee, or a representative of either directly, through a third party, or not at all. Effective July 1, 2014, the state registrar shall not distribute a contact preference form that gives a birth parent the option to authorize or not authorize release of the original birth certificate to the adult adoptee, his or her descendants, or certain adoptive family members. Prior to releasing an original birth certificate to an individual eligible to access it, the state registrar or the custodian of records must conduct a search to determine whether a contact preference form was filed with the state registrar. If a contact preference form was executed prior to July 1, 2014, and the birth parent stated a preference not to authorize release of the original birth certificate, then the state registrar or other custodian of records may not release the original birth certificate to an adult adoptee or other eligible individual unless the birth parent rescinds or changes the contact preference form, upon mutual consent of 2 or more reunited parties, the birth parent is deceased, or a court orders its release. If one birth parent has authorized the release of the birth certificate and the other birth parent has not authorized the release, the state registrar or other custodian of records may only issue the original birth certificate with the name of the nonconsenting parent redacted.

The state registrar shall maintain and make available to the public accurate statistics about the number of contact preference forms on file with the state registrar and how many of the forms state a preference for contact, no contact, or contact through a third party.

**Access to adoption records by adult adoptees, their descendants, or adoptive family members.** The bill retains current policy regarding parties who are eligible to apply for adoption records. A custodian of adoption records must release adoption records (including birth certificates) to an adult adoptee, an adoptive parent of a minor adoptee, a custodial grandparent of a minor adoptee, or the legal representative of any such individual. In addition, the custodian of records must provide direct access for inspection and copying of adoption records to a spouse of an adult adoptee, adult descendant of an adoptee, adult sibling or half-sibling of an adult adoptee, adoptive parent or grandparent of an adult adoptee, or the legal representative of any such individual, if the individual requesting access has the notarized written consent of the

adult adoptee or if the adult adoptee is deceased.

**Access to original birth certificates by birth parents.** Upon request, the state registrar must provide to a birth parent who relinquished a child for adoption a copy of the unaltered original birth certificate that the birth parent signed or was named in.

**Access to death certificates.** The state registrar is authorized to conduct a search of death certificates to determine whether a birth parent or an adoptee is deceased and to provide a copy of any death certificate found to the requesting eligible individual. The state registrar may collect fees for conducting a search and for making copies and shall transmit any fees to the state treasurer who must credit the fees to the vital statistics records cash fund.

The legal custodian shall not release records unless the individual requesting access is eligible to access the records and provides proof of personal identification. The legal custodian may charge reasonable fees for copying records.

The bill retains the existing policy that allows identifying information in records of child placement agencies to remain confidential based on prior written statements of birth parents on file with the child placement agency or the court.

Subject to the provisions of this bill, any party may seek direct contact with another party or use the services of a confidential intermediary, a licensed child placement agency that agrees to conduct a search, or the voluntary mutual consent registry operated by the state registrar.

The bill makes conforming amendments.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*  
2 **SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-5-305, repeal and**  
3 **reenact, with amendments, (1), (1.5), and (2); and add (6) as follows:**  
4 **19-5-305. Access to adoption records - contact with parties to**  
5 **adoption - contact preference form and updated medical history**  
6 **statement - definitions. (1) Confidentiality. ALL ADOPTION RECORDS**  
7 **ARE CONFIDENTIAL FROM THE GENERAL PUBLIC AND MUST REMAIN**  
8 **CONFIDENTIAL EXCEPT AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTIONS (1.5) AND (2) OF**  
9 **THIS SECTION OR UPON DEMONSTRATION OF GOOD CAUSE PURSUANT TO**  
10 **SECTION 19-1-309 OR AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY LAW.**

1           **(1.5) Contact preference forms and updated medical history**  
2           **statements from birth parents.** (a) THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL  
3           PRESCRIBE AND MAKE AVAILABLE TO A BIRTH PARENT NAMED ON AN  
4           ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE IN THE RECORDS OF THE STATE REGISTRAR  
5           A CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM ON WHICH THE BIRTH PARENT MAY  
6           INDICATE A PREFERENCE REGARDING CONTACT BY THE ADULT ADOPTEE,  
7           AN ADULT DESCENDANT OF THE ADOPTEE, OR A LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE  
8           OF THE ADOPTEE OR DESCENDANT. THE PURPOSE OF THE CONTACT  
9           PREFERENCE FORM IS TO ALLOW THE BIRTH PARENT THE OPPORTUNITY TO  
10           INDICATE A PREFERENCE TO BE CONTACTED DIRECTLY, TO BE CONTACTED  
11           THROUGH A THIRD PARTY, OR NOT TO BE CONTACTED BY OTHER PARTIES.

12           (b) THE FORM MUST ALSO INCLUDE SPACE FOR A WRITTEN  
13           STATEMENT BY THE BIRTH PARENT, WHICH MAY INCLUDE UPDATED  
14           MEDICAL HISTORY ABOUT THE BIRTH PARENT OR OTHER BIOLOGICAL  
15           RELATIVES, AN EXPLANATION FOR THE STATED CONTACT PREFERENCE, OR  
16           OTHER INFORMATION FOR THE PARTY SEEKING RECORDS. THE MEDICAL  
17           HISTORY STATEMENT FORM MUST INDICATE THAT THE BIRTH PARENT IS  
18           WAIVING CONFIDENTIALITY OF ANY MEDICAL INFORMATION SUPPLIED IN  
19           THE STATEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE ADOPTEE, AN ADULT DESCENDANT  
20           OF THE ADOPTEE, OR A LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF SUCH INDIVIDUAL, AND  
21           TO THE STATE REGISTRAR OR HIS OR HER DESIGNEES.

22           (c) THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL MAINTAIN THE CONTACT  
23           PREFERENCE FORM AND THE MEDICAL HISTORY STATEMENTS, IF ANY, AND  
24           MAKE THEM ACCESSIBLE TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS AN ELIGIBLE PARTY  
25           ALLOWED TO RECEIVE ADOPTION RECORDS AS DESCRIBED IN  
26           SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF PARAGRAPH (b) OF SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION  
27           AND WHO SUBMITS A WRITTEN APPLICATION FORM, PROOF OF IDENTITY,

1 AND AN EXPLANATION OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE  
2 ADOPTEE, IF APPLICABLE. THE STATE REGISTRAR IS AUTHORIZED TO  
3 VERIFY THE SUBMISSION OF A CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM OR AN  
4 UPDATED MEDICAL HISTORY STATEMENT AND TO PROVIDE A COPY OF A  
5 CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM TO A CONFIDENTIAL INTERMEDIARY  
6 APPOINTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 19-5-304 OR TO A DESIGNATED  
7 EMPLOYEE OF A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY WHO IS SEARCHING PURSUANT  
8 TO SUBPARAGRAPH (III) OF PARAGRAPH (b) OF SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS  
9 SECTION. THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL MAINTAIN AND MAKE AVAILABLE  
10 TO THE PUBLIC ACCURATE STATISTICS ABOUT THE NUMBER OF CONTACT  
11 PREFERENCE FORMS ON FILE WITH THE STATE REGISTRAR AND HOW MANY  
12 OF THE FORMS STATE A PREFERENCE FOR CONTACT, NO CONTACT, OR  
13 CONTACT THROUGH A THIRD PARTY.

14 (d) (I) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "ELIGIBLE PARTY" MEANS A  
15 PERSON WHO IS ELIGIBLE UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF PARAGRAPH (b) OF  
16 SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION TO HAVE ACCESS TO ADOPTION RECORDS.

17 (II) THE OPTION ON THE CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM THAT  
18 ALLOWS A BIRTH PARENT TO AUTHORIZE OR NOT AUTHORIZE THE RELEASE  
19 OF THE ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE TO ELIGIBLE PARTIES EXPIRES ON  
20 JANUARY 1, 2016. THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL REVISE THE CONTACT  
21 PREFERENCE FORM TO ELIMINATE THIS OPTION, EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1,  
22 2016, AND SHALL NEITHER DISTRIBUTE NOR ACCEPT CONTACT PREFERENCE  
23 FORMS ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2016, THAT CONTAIN AN OPTION  
24 REGARDING SUCH RELEASE. ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2016, CONTACT  
25 PREFERENCE FORMS SHALL ONLY ADDRESS A BIRTH PARENT'S  
26 PREFERENCES REGARDING CONTACT AND THE ABILITY TO SUBMIT AN  
27 EXPLANATION FOR THE STATED CONTACT PREFERENCE AND TO SUBMIT OR

1 UPDATE MEDICAL HISTORY. A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY IS NOT LIABLE  
2 TO ANY PERSON FOR THE FAILURE OF A BIRTH PARENT TO SUBMIT A  
3 CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM TO THE STATE REGISTRAR. ON AND AFTER  
4 JULY 1, 2014, THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL POST A NOTICE ON THE WEB  
5 SITE OF THE OFFICE OF THE STATE REGISTRAR OF VITAL STATISTICS  
6 STATING THAT THE CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM WILL BE REVISED TO  
7 ELIMINATE THE OPTION TO AUTHORIZE OR OBJECT TO THE RELEASE OF THE  
8 ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE AND THAT BIRTH PARENTS MAY EXERCISE  
9 THIS OPTION PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2016.

10 (III) PRIOR TO ALLOWING ACCESS TO AND PROVIDING A COPY OF  
11 AN ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE TO AN ELIGIBLE PARTY, THE STATE  
12 REGISTRAR MUST PERFORM A DILIGENT SEARCH FOR A CONTACT  
13 PREFERENCE FORM EXECUTED PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2016, TO ASCERTAIN  
14 IF EITHER BIRTH PARENT HAD STATED A PREFERENCE AUTHORIZING OR NOT  
15 AUTHORIZING THE RELEASE OF THE ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE TO  
16 ELIGIBLE PARTIES. IF BOTH BIRTH PARENTS HAVE FILED A CONTACT  
17 PREFERENCE FORM EXECUTED PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2016, STATING A  
18 PREFERENCE TO AUTHORIZE THE RELEASE OF THE ORIGINAL BIRTH  
19 CERTIFICATE, THEN THE STATE REGISTRAR MUST RELEASE THE ORIGINAL  
20 BIRTH CERTIFICATE TO THE ELIGIBLE PARTY. IF THERE IS NO CONTACT  
21 PREFERENCE FORM ON FILE PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2016, FROM A BIRTH  
22 PARENT NAMED ON THE ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE, OR IF A CONTACT  
23 PREFERENCE FORM EXECUTED PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2016, IS ON FILE THAT  
24 STATES A PREFERENCE THAT THE ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE NOT BE  
25 RELEASED, THEN THE STATE REGISTRAR MAY NOT RELEASE THE ORIGINAL  
26 BIRTH CERTIFICATE TO THE ELIGIBLE PARTY PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2016,  
27 UNLESS THE BIRTH PARENT RESCINDS THE CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM,

1 UPON MUTUAL CONSENT OF TWO OR MORE REUNITED PARTIES, THE BIRTH  
2 PARENT IS DECEASED, OR THE ELIGIBLE PARTY OBTAINS A COURT ORDER  
3 PURSUANT TO SECTION 19-1-309. WHEN ONE BIRTH PARENT HAS  
4 AUTHORIZED THE RELEASE OF THE BIRTH CERTIFICATE AND THE OTHER  
5 BIRTH PARENT HAS FILED A CONTACT PREFERENCE FORM PRIOR TO  
6 JANUARY 1, 2016, NOT AUTHORIZING RELEASE, THE STATE REGISTRAR  
7 SHALL ISSUE THE ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE TO THE ELIGIBLE PARTY  
8 WITH THE NAME OF THE NONCONSENTING PARENT REDACTED.

9 (2) **Legislative declaration - access to adoption records.**

10 (a) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TAKES NOTE THAT THE LAW IN COLORADO  
11 REGARDING ACCESS TO ADOPTION RECORDS HAS TREATED PERSONS  
12 DIFFERENTLY DEPENDING UPON THE LAW IN EFFECT UPON THE DATE OF  
13 THE ADOPTION OF THE ADOPTEE AND THAT THE STATUTORY SCHEME HAS  
14 BEEN CONFUSING, COMPLICATED, AND AMBIGUOUS. BY REPEALING AND  
15 REENACTING PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION TO REMOVE THOSE VARYING  
16 TIME PERIODS AND VARYING LEVELS OF ACCESS OR NONACCESS TO  
17 ADOPTION RECORDS BY AN ADULT ADOPTEE OR BY A BIRTH PARENT, IT IS  
18 THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT ACCESS TO ADOPTION  
19 RECORDS NO LONGER BE DEPENDENT UPON THE LAW IN EFFECT ON THE  
20 DATE OF THE FINALIZATION OF ADOPTION. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
21 DECLARES THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE REVISION OF THIS SUBSECTION (2)  
22 IS TO MAKE THE ACCESS TO ADOPTION RECORDS BY MEMBERS OF THE  
23 ADOPTION TRIAD MORE UNIFORM AS OUTLINED IN THIS SUBSECTION (2).  
24 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER DECLARES THAT IT IS THE INTENT OF  
25 THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO NOT ABROGATE, LIMIT, OR CHANGE THE  
26 HOLDING IN OR AFFECT ANY RIGHTS CREATED UNDER *IN RE J.N.H.*, 209 P.3d  
27 1221 (COLO. APP. 2009) WITH RESPECT TO ACCESS BY AN ADULT ADOPTEE

1 TO THE NAMES OF HIS OR HER BIRTH PARENTS AND TO ALL COURT RECORDS  
2 AND PAPERS REGARDING THE ADOPTION OF THE ADULT ADOPTEE. THE  
3 GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER DECLARES THAT IN CONSTRUING THIS  
4 SECTION, THE COURTS SHOULD LIBERALLY CONSTRUE THIS SECTION IN  
5 FAVOR OF RELEASING THE RECORDS.

6 (b) SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS  
7 SECTION AND IN ADDITION TO INFORMATION EXCHANGED IN A DESIGNATED  
8 ADOPTION OR INSPECTION AUTHORIZED BY A COURT UPON GOOD CAUSE  
9 SHOWN PURSUANT TO SECTION 19-1-309, ACCESS TO ADOPTION RECORDS  
10 BY CERTAIN PARTIES IS GOVERNED BY THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS:

11 (I) **Adult adoptees, their descendants, and adoptive family**  
12 **members.** UPON REQUEST, THE CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS SHALL PROVIDE  
13 DIRECT ACCESS TO ALL ADOPTION RECORDS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
14 19-1-103 (6.5), FOR INSPECTION AND COPYING BY AN ADULT ADOPTEE, AN  
15 ADOPTIVE PARENT OF A MINOR ADOPTEE, A CUSTODIAL GRANDPARENT OF  
16 A MINOR ADOPTEE, OR THE LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF ANY SUCH  
17 INDIVIDUAL. IN ADDITION, THE CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS SHALL PROVIDE  
18 DIRECT ACCESS TO ADOPTION RECORDS FOR INSPECTION AND COPYING BY  
19 A SPOUSE OF AN ADULT ADOPTEE, AN ADULT DESCENDANT OF AN ADOPTEE,  
20 AN ADULT SIBLING OR HALF-SIBLING OF AN ADULT ADOPTEE, AN ADOPTIVE  
21 PARENT OR GRANDPARENT OF AN ADULT ADOPTEE, OR THE LEGAL  
22 REPRESENTATIVE OF ANY SUCH INDIVIDUAL, IF THE INDIVIDUAL  
23 REQUESTING ACCESS HAS THE NOTARIZED WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE  
24 ADULT ADOPTEE OR IF THE ADULT ADOPTEE IS DECEASED.

25 (II) **Access by a birth parent to the original birth certificate.**  
26 A BIRTH PARENT WHO RELINQUISHED A CHILD FOR ADOPTION, WHOSE  
27 TERMINATION OF THE PARENT-CHILD LEGAL RELATIONSHIP WAS NOT THE



1 RESULT OF A DEPENDENCY AND NEGLECT ACTION, AND WHO SIGNED OR IS  
2 NAMED ON THE ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE MAY APPLY TO THE STATE  
3 REGISTRAR FOR AND OBTAIN A NONCERTIFIED COPY OF THE UNALTERED  
4 ORIGINAL BIRTH CERTIFICATE OF THE CHILD HE OR SHE RELINQUISHED IF  
5 THE CHILD WAS BORN IN THIS STATE, OR IF THE CHILD'S ADOPTION WAS  
6 FINALIZED IN THIS STATE, OR BOTH.

7 **(III) (A) Access to death certificates of deceased parties.** UPON  
8 REQUEST OF AN ELIGIBLE PARTY OR A BIRTH PARENT AS DESCRIBED IN  
9 SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (b), THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL  
10 CONDUCT A SEARCH OF DEATH CERTIFICATES TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN  
11 ADOPTEE OR A BIRTH PARENT IS DECEASED. IF THE STATE REGISTRAR FINDS  
12 A DEATH CERTIFICATE FOR THE ADULT ADOPTEE OR THE BIRTH PARENT,  
13 THEN THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL PROVIDE A COPY TO THE ELIGIBLE  
14 PARTY. THE STATE REGISTRAR MAY COLLECT A FEE FOR CONDUCTING A  
15 SEARCH AND FOR MAKING A COPY OF THE DEATH CERTIFICATE.

16 **(B) Access to records pertaining to a deceased party.** IF AN  
17 ELIGIBLE PARTY OR A BIRTH PARENT AS DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II)  
18 OF THIS PARAGRAPH (b) APPLIES TO A CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS FOR ACCESS  
19 TO RECORDS ABOUT AN ADULT ADOPTEE OR A BIRTH PARENT AND THE  
20 CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS DETERMINES THAT THE PERSON WHOSE RECORDS  
21 ARE BEING SOUGHT IS DECEASED OR CAN REASONABLY BE PRESUMED TO  
22 BE DECEASED BASED ON THE KNOWN OR ESTIMATED DATE OF BIRTH OF THE  
23 SOUGHT PARTY, THE CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS SHALL PROVIDE DIRECT  
24 ACCESS TO THE RECORDS FOR INSPECTION AND COPYING BY THE ELIGIBLE  
25 PARTY.

26 **(IV) Proof of identification and fees.** PRIOR TO RELEASING ANY  
27 RECORDS TO ANY ELIGIBLE PARTY ALLOWED TO RECEIVE RECORDS

1 PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (2), THE CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS MUST  
2 REQUIRE THE ELIGIBLE PARTY REQUESTING ACCESS TO PROVIDE PROOF OF  
3 IDENTIFICATION. THE CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS MAY CHARGE REASONABLE  
4 FEES FOR PROVIDING COPIES OF RECORDS. THE STATE REGISTRAR SHALL  
5 TRANSMIT ALL MONEYS COLLECTED PURSUANT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (III) OF  
6 THIS PARAGRAPH (b) AND THIS SUBPARAGRAPH (IV) TO THE STATE  
7 TREASURER, WHO SHALL CREDIT THE SAME TO THE VITAL STATISTICS  
8 RECORDS CASH FUND CREATED IN SECTION 25-2-121, C.R.S.

9 **(V) Release of records by child placement agencies and prior**  
10 **written statements of birth parents.** NOTWITHSTANDING THE  
11 PROVISIONS OF SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (b), THE ADOPTION  
12 RECORDS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 19-1-103 (6.5) (a), IN THE POSSESSION  
13 OF A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY MAY NOT BE OPEN FOR INSPECTION OR  
14 MADE AVAILABLE FOR COPYING WITH RESPECT TO ANY IDENTIFYING  
15 INFORMATION CONCERNING A BIRTH PARENT IF THE BIRTH PARENT HAS  
16 PREVIOUSLY PROVIDED THE COURT AND THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY,  
17 IF APPLICABLE, WITH A SIGNED AND NOTARIZED WRITTEN STATEMENT,  
18 WITHIN THREE YEARS AFTER THE FINAL ORDER OF RELINQUISHMENT OR  
19 TERMINATION OF THE PARENT-CHILD LEGAL RELATIONSHIP, SPECIFYING  
20 THAT SUCH PARENT WISHES THE IDENTIFYING INFORMATION CONCERNING  
21 THAT PARENT TO REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL; EXCEPT THAT THE ADOPTION  
22 RECORDS IN THE POSSESSION OF A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY MAY BE  
23 OPEN FOR INSPECTION AND MADE AVAILABLE FOR COPYING WITH RESPECT  
24 TO IDENTIFYING INFORMATION CONCERNING A BIRTH PARENT IF A BIRTH  
25 PARENT PROVIDES A CONSENT FORM, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 19-1-103  
26 (28.5), TO THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY CONSENTING TO THE RELEASE  
27 OF IDENTIFYING INFORMATION AND THE RELEASE OF IDENTIFYING

1 INFORMATION IS CONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION (3) OF  
2 THIS SECTION. A WRITTEN STATEMENT SPECIFYING THAT A BIRTH PARENT  
3 WISHES THE IDENTIFYING INFORMATION CONCERNING THAT PARENT ON  
4 FILE WITH A CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY TO REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL MUST  
5 REMAIN IN THE COURT'S AND THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY'S  
6 RELINQUISHMENT OR TERMINATION FILE UNLESS LATER WITHDRAWN BY  
7 THE PARENT OR SUPERCEDED BY A CONSENT FORM. A CHILD PLACEMENT  
8 AGENCY IS NOT LIABLE TO ANY INDIVIDUAL FOR THE FAILURE OF A BIRTH  
9 PARENT TO SUBMIT SUCH A WRITTEN STATEMENT TO THE COURT. IN  
10 ADDITION TO SUCH A STATEMENT, THE BIRTH PARENT MAY ALSO SUBMIT  
11 TO THE COURT AND TO THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY A LETTER OF  
12 EXPLANATION THAT THE COURT AND THE CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY  
13 MUST RELEASE TO THE ADOPTEE AT THE TIME THAT THE ADOPTEE MAKES  
14 A REQUEST FOR INSPECTION OF THE ADOPTION RECORDS. THIS  
15 SUBPARAGRAPH (V) APPLIES ONLY TO ADOPTION RECORDS IN THE  
16 POSSESSION OF CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCIES AND DOES NOT APPLY TO  
17 ADOPTION RECORDS IN THE POSSESSION OF THE COURT OR ANY OTHER  
18 AGENCY, ENTITY, OR PERSON.

19 (6) **Contact between the parties.** SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF  
20 SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION, ANY PARTY MAY SEEK TO MAKE DIRECT  
21 CONTACT WITH ANOTHER PARTY OR TO USE THE SERVICES OF A  
22 CONFIDENTIAL INTERMEDIARY AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 19-5-304, A  
23 LICENSED CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF  
24 THIS SECTION, OR THE VOLUNTARY ADOPTION REGISTRY MAINTAINED BY  
25 THE STATE REGISTRAR AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 25-2-113.5, C.R.S.

26 **SECTION 2.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-1-103, **amend**  
27 (28.7); and **add** (35.3) as follows:

1           **19-1-103. Definitions - repeal.** As used in this title or in the  
2 specified portion of this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

3           (28.7) (a) "Contact preference form" means a written statement  
4 signed by a birth parent indicating whether the birth parent prefers future  
5 contact with an adult adoptee, an adult descendant of the adoptee, or a  
6 legal representative of the adoptee or the descendant and, if contact is  
7 preferred, whether the contact should be through a confidential  
8 intermediary or a designated employee of a child placement agency.

9           (b) (I) A contact preference form includes an option for a birth  
10 parent to authorize the release of an original birth certificate.

11           (II) THIS PARAGRAPH (b) IS REPEALED, EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1,  
12 2016.

13           (35.3) (a) "CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS", AS USED IN SECTION  
14 19-5-305 (1.5) AND (2), MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS OR  
15 ENTITIES THAT HAVE CUSTODY OF RECORDS RELATING TO THE  
16 RELINQUISHMENT OR ADOPTION OF A CHILD:

- 17           (I) A COURT;
- 18           (II) A STATE AGENCY; OR
- 19           (III) THE LEGAL AGENT OR REPRESENTATIVE OF ANY ENTITY  
20 DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPHS (I) AND (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (a).

21           (b) "CUSTODIAN OF RECORDS", AS USED IN SECTION 19-5-305 (1.5)  
22 AND (2), DOES NOT INCLUDE A LICENSED CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY.

23           **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-5-103, **amend** (2)  
24 (g) as follows:

25           **19-5-103. Relinquishment procedure - petition - hearings.**  
26 (2) The counseling specified in paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of this  
27 section and provided by the department or the child placement agency

1 shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

2 (g) The confidentiality of all information, except for  
3 nonidentifying information as defined in section 19-1-103 (80) that may  
4 be accessed as provided in part 4 of this article, obtained by the  
5 department and the child placement agency in the course of  
6 relinquishment counseling unless the parent provides written permission  
7 or a release of information is ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction  
8 and except for a copy of an original birth certificate that may be obtained  
9 by an adult adoptee, adult descendant of an adoptee, or a legal  
10 representative of the adoptee or descendant as authorized by section  
11 19-5-305. The counseling shall also include notice that a birth parent has  
12 the opportunity to file a written statement specifying that the birth parent's  
13 information remain confidential, an explanation of the rights and  
14 responsibilities of birth parents who disagree about consent as set forth  
15 in section 19-5-305, (2), and notice that a birth parent has the opportunity  
16 to sign and submit a contact preference form and updated medical history  
17 statements to the state registrar as set forth in section 19-5-305 (1.5).

18 **SECTION 4.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 19-5-301 (1)  
19 as follows:

20 **19-5-301. Legislative declaration.** (1) The general assembly  
21 hereby finds and declares that adult adoptees, adoptive parents, biological  
22 parents, and biological siblings should have a **qualified** right of access to  
23 **any** CERTAIN records regarding their or their child's adoption or the  
24 adoption of their offspring or siblings AS OUTLINED IN SECTION 19-5-305  
25 and that such a **qualified** right must coexist with the right of such parties  
26 to privacy and confidentiality. The general assembly also finds that an  
27 adult adoptee, his biological or adoptive parent, or his biological sibling

1 may desire to obtain information about each other at different points in  
2 time. Furthermore, the general assembly finds that confidentiality FROM  
3 THE GENERAL PUBLIC is essential to the adoption process and that any  
4 procedure to access information which relates to an adoption TO SEARCH  
5 FOR UNKNOWN RELATIVES THROUGH A CONFIDENTIAL INTERMEDIARY OR  
6 A LICENSED CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY must be designed to maintain  
7 confidentiality and to respect the wishes of all involved parties.

8 **SECTION 5.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 19-5-304, **repeal** (2)  
9 (b) (III) as follows:

10 **19-5-304. Confidential intermediaries - confidential**  
11 **intermediary services.** (2) (b) The court-appointed confidential  
12 intermediary shall make a diligent search of the adoption records and  
13 post-adoption records in an effort to find the sought-after relative. If the  
14 confidential intermediary successfully locates the relative sought, the  
15 confidential intermediary shall provide that relative with the opportunity  
16 to:

17 (III) ~~Consent to or refuse to authorize disclosure of the adoption~~  
18 ~~records to the person seeking such access.~~

19 **SECTION 6. Effective date - applicability.** This act takes effect  
20 July 1, 2014, and applies to requests for access to adoption records on or  
21 after said date.

22 **SECTION 7. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,  
23 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
24 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.