Second Regular Session Sixty-eighth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 12-0377.01 Chuck Brackney x2295

HOUSE BILL 12-1105

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Becker,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

(None),

House Committees

Senate Committees

Agriculture, Livestock, & Natural Resources

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING WIND ENERGY PROPERTY RIGHTS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

The bill establishes a nonseverable wind energy right in real property.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

1	SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 30.7 to
2	title 38 as follows:
3	ARTICLE 30.7
4	Wind Energy
5	38-30.7-101. Legislative declaration. The General assembly
6	FINDS AND DECLARES THAT THE RIGHT TO WIND ENERGY IS AN INTEREST
7	IN REAL PROPERTY APPURTENANT TO THE SURFACE ESTATE.
8	38-30.7-102. Definitions. As used in this article, unless the
9	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
10	(1) "WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT" MEANS A LEASE, LICENSE,
11	EASEMENT, OR OTHER AGREEMENT, WHETHER BY GRANT OR RESERVATION,
12	TO DEVELOP OR PARTICIPATE IN THE INCOME FROM OR THE DEVELOPMENT
13	OF WIND-POWERED ENERGY GENERATION.
14	(2) "WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER" MEANS THE OWNER OF THE
15	SURFACE ESTATE OR THE LESSEE, EASEMENT HOLDER, LICENSEE, OR
16	CONTRACTING PARTY UNDER A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT.
17	(3) "WIND ENERGY RIGHT" MEANS A PROPERTY INTEREST IN THE
18	DEVELOPMENT OF WIND-POWERED ENERGY GENERATION.
19	38-30.7-103. Wind energy agreements - recording -
20	termination - transfer. (1) A WIND ENERGY RIGHT IS NOT SEVERABLE
21	FROM THE SURFACE ESTATE; EXCEPT THAT WIND ENERGY MAY BE
22	DEVELOPED PURSUANT TO A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT.
23	(2) A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IS AN INTEREST IN REAL
24	PROPERTY. THE OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE OR THE WIND ENERGY
25	DEVELOPER SHALL RECORD A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT OR A NOTICE OR
26	MEMORANDUM EVIDENCING A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IN THE OFFICE
27	OF THE COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDER IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE LAND

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SUBJECT TO THE AGREEMENT IS LOCATED. THE WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT OR NOTICE OR MEMORANDUM EVIDENCING A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT MUST INCLUDE A LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF THE LAND SUBJECT TO THE AGREEMENT.

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(3) AFTER A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT HAS TERMINATED, THE OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE MAY REQUEST THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER TO RECORD A RELEASE OF THE WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IN THE OFFICE OF THE COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDER IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE LAND SUBJECT TO THE WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT IS LOCATED. THE OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE SHALL MAKE THE REOUEST IN WRITING AND DELIVER THE REQUEST TO THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER BY PERSONAL SERVICE OR REGISTERED MAIL AT THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER'S LAST-KNOWN ADDRESS. THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER SHALL RECORD THE RELEASE WITHIN TWENTY DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST. IF THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER FAILS TO RECORD THE RELEASE WITHIN TWENTY DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST, THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER IS LIABLE TO THE OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE FOR ANY DAMAGES CAUSED BY THE WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER'S FAILURE TO RECORD THE RELEASE. A COPY OF THE WRITTEN REQUEST HAS THE SAME FORCE AND EFFECT AS THE ORIGINAL REQUEST IN AN ACTION FOR DAMAGES.

(4) Nothing in this article alters, amends, diminishes, or invalidates wind energy agreements or conveyances made or entered into prior to July 1, 2012, so long as a contract, lease, memorandum, or other notice evidencing the acquisition, conveyance, or reservation of the wind energy rights is recorded in accordance with subsection (2) of this section by

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1	SEPTEMBER 1, 2012.
2	(5) NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE RESTRICTS THE TRANSFER OF A WIND
3	ENERGY AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE TRANSFER OF THE RIGHT OF THE
4	OWNER OF THE SURFACE ESTATE TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS UNDER THE WIND
5	ENERGY AGREEMENT.
6	38-30.7-104. Conversion into electricity. WIND ENERGY
7	BECOMES PERSONALTY AT THE POINT OF CONVERSION INTO ELECTRICITY.
8	38-30.7-105. Reversion of easements. Unless the owner of
9	THE SURFACE ESTATE AND WIND ENERGY DEVELOPER OTHERWISE AGREE,
10	ALL EASEMENT INTERESTS ACQUIRED AFTER JULY 1, 2012, FOR THE
11	PURPOSE OF PRODUCING WIND ENERGY REVERT TO THE OWNER OF THE
12	SURFACE ESTATE IF WIND ENERGY PRODUCTION HAS CEASED FOR A
13	CONTINUOUS PERIOD OF TEN YEARS AND IF THE GENERATION OF
14	ELECTRICITY BY A TURBINE HAS NOT COMMENCED WITHIN TEN YEARS
15	AFTER THE EXECUTION OF A WIND ENERGY AGREEMENT. REVERSION OF AN
16	INTEREST UNDER THIS SECTION DOES NOT TRANSFER ANY OBLIGATION TO
17	RESTORE OR RECLAIM THE SURFACE ESTATE.
18	38-30.7-106. Taxation. EQUIPMENT USED IN THE
19	DEVELOPMENT OF WIND ENERGY IS EXEMPT FROM THE LEVY AND
20	COLLECTION OF PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX UNTIL SUCH EQUIPMENT IS FIRST
21	USED PURSUANT TO SECTION 39-3-118.5, C.R.S.
22	SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
23	takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
24	ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August
25	7, 2012, if adjournment sine die is on May 9, 2012); except that, if a
26	referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the
27	state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act

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- within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect
- 2 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
- November 2012 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
- 4 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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