Second Regular Session Sixty-seventh General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

PREAMENDED

This Unofficial Version Includes Committee Amendments Not Yet Adopted on Second Reading

LLS NO. 10-0386.01 Christy Chase

SENATE BILL 10-076

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Carroll M.,

(None),

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Senate Committees Health and Human Services **House Committees**

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING UNREASONABLE INSURANCE CLAIMS SETTLEMENT

102 **PRACTICES.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://www.leg.state.co.us/billsummaries.)

Section 1 of the bill defines as an unfair claim settlement practice and a deceptive act or practice in the business of insurance the practice of providing compensation to induce or encourage the decision to deny or delay resolution of a claim or to cancel or rescind an insurance policy. In civil actions in which a jury is to determine whether an insurer's delay or denial of a claim was reasonable, **section 2** of the bill allows the court to instruct the jury that the willful payment of a financial incentive is prohibited and may be considered if the prohibited conduct caused or contributed to the delay or denial and the claimant's injury, damage, or loss.

Section 3 of the bill establishes a presumption of unreasonableness when a claim for benefits is denied or delayed and the person who makes the decision to delay or deny payment of the claim receives any personal financial incentive, including compensation, to deny or delay the claim.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. 10-3-1104 (1) (h), Colorado Revised Statutes, is
 amended BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SUBPARAGRAPH to read:
 10-3-1104. Unfair methods of competition and unfair or
 deceptive acts or practices. (1) The following are defined as unfair
 methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the
 business of insurance:

8 (h) Unfair claim settlement practices: Committing or performing, 9 either in willful violation of this part 11 or with such frequency as to 10 indicate a tendency to engage in a general business practice, any of the 11 following:

12 (XVIII) PROVIDING COMPENSATION IN ANY FORM TO INDUCE OR
13 ENCOURAGE THE DECISION TO DENY, OR DELAY THE RESOLUTION OF, A
14 CLAIM OR TO CANCEL OR RESCIND AN INSURANCE POLICY.

15 SECTION 2. 10-3-1113 (4), Colorado Revised Statutes, is
16 amended to read:

17 10-3-1113. Information to trier of fact in civil actions. (4) In
18 determining whether an insurer's delay or denial was reasonable, the jury
19 may be instructed that willful conduct of the kind set forth in section
20 10-3-1104 (1) (h) (I) to (1) (h) (XIV) AND (1) (h) (XVIII) is prohibited

and may be considered if the delay or denial and the claimed injury,
 damage, or loss was caused by or contributed to by such prohibited
 conduct.

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5 SECTION <u>3.</u> Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
6 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
7 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.