UNOFFICIAL PREAMENDED VERSION - SALENTEMPAREAMEND\244.01

First Regular Session Sixty-seventh General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO UNOFFICIAL PREAMENDED VERSION

Unofficial preamend for SB 244 L.005

LLS NO. 09-0894.01 Debbie Haskins

SENATE BILL 09-244

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Shaffer B.,

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Primavera,

Senate Committees

House Committees

Health and Human Services

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFITS FOR THE TREATMENT OF AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS.

102

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not necessarily reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted.)

Directs that all individual and group sickness and accident insurance policies, health service or indemnity contracts, and managed care plans providing coverage in Colorado (policy or policies) that are issued or renewed on or after July 1, 2010, shall provide coverage for the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of autism spectrum disorders (ASD). Defines what type of coverage is required for the treatment of ASD, including applied behavior analysis. States that nothing in the statute

shall be construed to require or permit a carrier to reduce benefits provided for ASD if a policy already provides coverage that exceeds the requirements of the statute and that nothing shall be construed to prevent an insurance carrier from increasing benefits provided for ASD. States that nothing in the statute shall be construed to limit coverage for physical or mental health benefits covered under a policy.

States that coverage for ASD is subject to the same copayment, deductible, and coinsurance provisions that are applicable under the policy for other medical services for physical injury or sickness covered by the policy. Directs that benefits provided by an insurance carrier for care or treatment of a health condition not diagnosed as ASD are not to be applied toward any ASD maximum benefit amount established under the policy.

Prohibits a carrier from denying or refusing to provide otherwise covered services, refusing to renew or reissue, or otherwise restricting or terminating coverage under a policy to an individual because the individual or his or her dependent is diagnosed with ASD or due to utilization of services for which coverage is mandated. Requires prescribed treatment to be continued during a treatment review or appeal of a decision regarding treatment.

Specifies that services for the treatment of ASD are the primary services for a child who is also eligible for early intervention services, and that early intervention services supplement, but do not replace, services provided under the required coverage for ASD.

Makes issuance or renewal of a policy that excludes coverage for the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of ASD by an insurance carrier that is subject to the mandated coverage requirement for the treatment for ASD an unfair method of competition and unfair or deceptive act or practice in the business of insurance.

Repeals the statute that provides that treatment for autism was not mandated and, if covered by a policy, was not to be treated as a mental illness.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 SECTION 1. 10-16-104 (1.3), Colorado Revised Statutes, is

amended BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PARAGRAPH to read:

4 10-16-104. Mandatory coverage provisions - definitions.

5 (1.3) Early intervention services. (f) EARLY INTERVENTION SERVICES

SHALL BE PROVIDED AS SPECIFIED IN THE ELIGIBLE CHILD'S IFSP, AND

SUCH SERVICES SHALL NOT DUPLICATE OR REPLACE TREATMENT FOR

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1	AUTISM SPECIRUM DISORDERS PROVIDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
2	SUBSECTION (1.4) OF THIS SECTION. SERVICES FOR THE TREATMENT OF
3	AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS PROVIDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
4	SUBSECTION (1.4) OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSIDERED THE PRIMARY
5	SERVICE TO AN ELIGIBLE CHILD, AND EARLY INTERVENTION SERVICES
6	PROVIDED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (1.3) SHALL SUPPLEMENT, BUT NOT
7	REPLACE, SERVICES PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (1.4) OF THIS SECTION.
8	SECTION 2. 10-16-104, Colorado Revised Statutes, is amended
9	BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SUBSECTION to read:
10	10-16-104. Mandatory coverage provisions - definitions.
11	(1.4) Autism spectrum disorders. (a) AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION
12	(1.4), UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
13	(I) "APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS" MEANS THE USE OF BEHAVIOR
14	ANALYTIC METHODS AND RESEARCH FINDINGS TO CHANGE SOCIALLY
15	IMPORTANT BEHAVIORS IN MEANINGFUL WAYS.
16	(II) "AUTISM SERVICES PROVIDER" MEANS ANY PERSON, ENTITY,
17	OR GROUP THAT PROVIDES SERVICES AS DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPHS
18	(IX) TO (XII) OF THIS PARAGRAPH (a) AS MEDICALLY NECESSARY FOR THE
19	TREATMENT OF AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS. WHEN THE TREATMENT
20	PROVIDED BY THE AUTISM SERVICES PROVIDER IS APPLIED BEHAVIOR
21	ANALYSIS, SUCH PROVIDER SHALL BE PROFESSIONALLY CERTIFIED AS A
22	BEHAVIOR ANALYST BY THE NATIONAL BEHAVIOR ANALYST
23	CERTIFICATION BOARD OR ITS SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION. WHEN
24	THE THERAPEUTIC CARE PROVIDED BY THE AUTISM SERVICES PROVIDER IS
25	APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS, AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS DIRECTLY
26	SUPERVISED BY THE PERSON PROFESSIONALLY CERTIFIED AS A BEHAVIOR
27	ANALYST MAY PROVIDE THERAPY AND IMPLEMENT SERVICES TO THE

1	COVERED MEMBER WITH AN AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER AS INSTRUCTED
2	BY THE APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYST.
3	(III) "AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS" OR "ASD" INCLUDES THE
4	FOLLOWING NEUROBIOLOGICAL DISORDERS: AUTISTIC DISORDER,
5	ASPERGER'S DISORDER, AND PERVASIVE DEVELOPMENTAL DISORDER NOT
6	OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
7	(IV) "HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN" SHALL HAVE THE SAME MEANING AS
8	PROVIDED IN SECTION 10-16-102 (21). IN ADDITION, THE TERM "HEALTH
9	BENEFIT PLAN", AS USED IN THIS SUBSECTION (1.4), EXCLUDES
10	SHORT-TERM LIMITED DURATION HEALTH INSURANCE POLICIES AS DEFINED
11	IN SECTION 10-16-102 (21) (b).
12	$\underline{(V)}$ "Individualized education plan" shall have the same
13	MEANING AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-20-103, C.R.S.
14	(VI) "INDIVIDUALIZED FAMILY SERVICE PLAN" SHALL HAVE THE
15	SAME MEANING AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 27-10.5-102, C.R.S.
16	(VII) "INDIVIDUALIZED PLAN" SHALL HAVE THE SAME MEANING AS
17	PROVIDED IN SECTION 27-10.5-102, C.R.S.
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19	(VIII) "PHARMACY CARE" MEANS MEDICATIONS PRESCRIBED BY A
20	PHYSICIAN LICENSED BY THE STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS
21	UNDER THE "COLORADO MEDICAL PRACTICE ACT", ARTICLE 36 OF TITLE
22	12, C.R.S.
23	
24	(IX) "PSYCHIATRIC CARE" MEANS DIRECT OR CONSULTATIVE
25	SERVICES PROVIDED BY A PSYCHIATRIST LICENSED BY THE STATE BOARD
26	OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS UNDER THE "COLORADO MEDICAL PRACTICE
27	ACT", ARTICLE 36 OF TITLE 12, C.R.S.

1	$\underline{(X)}$ "Psychological care" means direct or consultative
2	SERVICES PROVIDED BY A PSYCHOLOGIST LICENSED BY THE STATE BOARD
3	OF PSYCHOLOGIST EXAMINERS PURSUANT TO PART 3 OF ARTICLE 43 OF
4	TITLE 12, C.R.S., OR A SOCIAL WORKER LICENSED BY THE STATE BOARD OF
5	SOCIAL WORK EXAMINERS PURSUANT TO PART 4 OF ARTICLE 43 OF TITLE
6	12, C.R.S
7	(XI) "Therapeutic care" means services provided by a
8	SPEECH THERAPIST, AN OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST REGISTERED TO
9	PRACTICE OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 40.5 OF TITLE
10	12, C.R.S., A PHYSICAL THERAPIST LICENSED TO PRACTICE PHYSICAL
11	THERAPY PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 41 OF TITLE 12, C.R.S., OR AN AUTISM
12	SERVICES PROVIDER WHO IS PROFESSIONALLY CERTIFIED AS A BEHAVIOR
13	ANALYST. THERAPEUTIC CARE INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, SPEECH,
14	OCCUPATIONAL, AND APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYTIC AND PHYSICAL
15	THERAPIES.
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17	(XII) "Treatment for autism spectrum disorders" shall
8	INCLUDE, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING CARE:
9	(A) EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT SERVICES;
20	(B) BEHAVIOR TRAINING AND BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT,
21	INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO CONSULTATIONS OR DIRECT CARE OR
22	TREATMENT OR ANY COMBINATION THEREOF FOR AUTISM SPECTRUM
23	DISORDERS PROVIDED BY AUTISM SERVICE PROVIDERS.
24	(C) HABILITATIVE OR REHABILITATIVE CARE, INCLUDING, BUT NOT
25	LIMITED TO, OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY, PHYSICAL THERAPY, OR SPEECH
26	THERAPY, OR ANY COMBINATION OF THOSE <u>THERAPIES</u> . <u>FOR A PERSON</u>
27	WHO IS ALSO COVERED UNDER SUBSECTION (1.7) OF THIS SECTION, THE

Ţ	LEVEL OF BENEFITS FOR OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY, PHYSICAL THERAPY, OR
2	SPEECH THERAPY SHALL EXCEED THE LIMIT OF TWENTY VISITS FOR EACH
3	THERAPY IF SUCH THERAPY IS MEDICALLY NECESSARY TO TREAT AUTISM
4	SPECTRUM DISORDERS UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (1.4).
5	(D) PHARMACY CARE AND MEDICATION, IF COVERED BY THE
6	HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN:
7	(E) PSYCHIATRIC CARE;
8	(F) PSYCHOLOGICAL CARE, INCLUDING FAMILY COUNSELING; AND
9	(G) THERAPEUTIC CARE.
10	(XIII) "TREATMENT PLAN" MEANS A PLAN <u>DEVELOPED FOR AN</u>
11	INDIVIDUAL BY A LICENSED PHYSICIAN OR A LICENSED CLINICAL
12	PSYCHOLOGIST PURSUANT TO A COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION OR
13	REEVALUATION FOR AN INDIVIDUAL CONSISTING OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S
14	DIAGNOSIS; PROPOSED TREATMENT BY TYPE, FREQUENCY, AND
15	ANTICIPATED TREATMENT; THE ANTICIPATED OUTCOMES STATED AS
16	GOALS; AND THE FREQUENCY BY WHICH THE TREATMENT PLAN WILL BE
17	UPDATED. THE LICENSED PHYSICIAN OR LICENSED CLINICAL
18	PSYCHOLOGIST SHALL DETERMINE WHAT IS MEDICALLY NECESSARY OR IS
19	A MEDICAL NECESSITY ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS.
20	(b) (I) On or after July 1, 2010, all <u>Health Benefit Plans</u>
21	ISSUED OR RENEWED IN THIS STATE SHALL PROVIDE COVERAGE FOR THE
22	ASSESSMENT, DIAGNOSIS, AND TREATMENT OF AUTISM SPECTRUM
23	DISORDERS. FOR A CHILD FROM BIRTH THROUGH TEN YEARS OF AGE UP TO.
24	BUT NOT INCLUDING, ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE, THE ANNUAL MAXIMUM
25	BENEFIT SHALL BE IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED SEVENTY-FIVE
26	THOUSAND DOLLARS; FOR A CHILD ELEVEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER AND
27	UNDER TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE, THE ANNUAL MAXIMUM BENEFIT

1	SHALL BE IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED TWENTY-FIVE THOUSAND
2	DOLLARS; AND FOR PERSONS TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER, THE
3	ANNUAL MAXIMUM BENEFIT SHALL BE IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED
4	FIFTEEN THOUSAND DOLLARS.
5	(II) Nothing in this subsection (1.4) shall be construed to:
6	(A) REQUIRE OR PERMIT A CARRIER TO REDUCE BENEFITS
7	PROVIDED FOR AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS IF A HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN
8	ALREADY PROVIDES COVERAGE THAT EXCEEDS THE REQUIREMENTS OF
9	THIS SUBSECTION (1.4);
10	(B) PREVENT A CARRIER FROM INCREASING BENEFITS PROVIDED
11	FOR AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS; OR
12	(C) LIMIT COVERAGE FOR PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH BENEFITS
13	COVERED UNDER A <u>HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN</u> .
14	(c) Treatment for autism spectrum disorders shall be
15	PRESCRIBED OR ORDERED BY A LICENSED PHYSICIAN OR LICENSED
16	CLINICAL <u>PSYCHOLOGIST.</u>
17	(d) A $\underline{\text{HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN}}$ OFFERED TO RESIDENTS OF THIS STATE
18	PROVIDING BASIC HEALTH CARE SERVICES THAT IS DELIVERED, ISSUED FOR
19	DELIVERY, OR RENEWED IN THIS STATE SHALL NOT EXCLUDE AUTISM
20	SPECTRUM DISORDERS OR IMPOSE ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR
21	AUTHORIZATION OF SERVICES THAT OPERATE TO EXCLUDE COVERAGE FOR
22	THE ASSESSMENT, DIAGNOSIS, AND TREATMENT OF AUTISM SPECTRUM
23	DISORDERS. A VIOLATION OF THIS PARAGRAPH (d) SHALL BE AN UNFAIR
24	AND DECEPTIVE PRACTICE PURSUANT TO SECTION $10-3-1104$ (1) (gg).
25	(e) COVERAGE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (1.4) SHALL BE SUBJECT
26	TO COPAYMENT, DEDUCTIBLE, AND COINSURANCE PROVISIONS OF A
27	HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN TO THE SAME EXTENT THAT OTHER MEDICAL

- SERVICES OR PHYSICAL INJURY OR ILLNESS COVERED BY THE <u>HEALTH</u>

 BENEFIT PLAN ARE SUBJECT TO THESE PROVISIONS.
- (f) BENEFITS PROVIDED BY A CARRIER ON BEHALF OF A COVERED INDIVIDUAL FOR ANY CARE, TREATMENT, INTERVENTION, SERVICE, OR ITEM, THE PROVISION OF WHICH WAS FOR THE TREATMENT OF A HEALTH CONDITION NOT DIAGNOSED AS AN AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER, SHALL NOT BE APPLIED TOWARD ANY MAXIMUM BENEFIT AMOUNT ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (1.4).

- (g) A CARRIER MAY NOT DENY OR REFUSE TO PROVIDE OTHERWISE COVERED SERVICES, REFUSE TO RENEW OR REISSUE, OR OTHERWISE RESTRICT OR TERMINATE COVERAGE UNDER A <u>HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN</u> BECAUSE THE INDIVIDUAL OR HIS OR HER COVERED DEPENDENT IS DIAGNOSED WITH AN AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER OR DUE TO THE INDIVIDUAL'S OR DEPENDENT'S UTILIZATION OF SERVICES FOR WHICH BENEFITS ARE MANDATED BY THIS SUBSECTION (1.4).
- (h) Upon request of the carrier, an autism services provider shall furnish medical records, clinical notes, or other necessary data that substantiate that continued medical treatment is medically necessary and consistent with the goals of the individualized treatment plan. When treatment is anticipated to require continued services to achieve <u>progress</u>, the carrier may request a treatment plan Except for inpatient services, a <u>carrier shall have the right to request a review of the treatment plan once every six months, the cost of which shall be borne by the autism services provider. If the carrier requests a review more frequently than six months, the autism services provider are autism services provider.</u>

- ASSOCIATED WITH GENERATING ADDITIONAL REPORTS. DURING THE

 PENDENCY OF ANY TREATMENT REVIEW OR ANY APPEAL OF A DECISION

 REGARDING TREATMENT, A CARRIER SHALL NOT SUSPEND OR TERMINATE

 COVERAGE, AND THE CARRIER SHALL CONTINUE TO COVER THE

 PRESCRIBED TREATMENT UNTIL THERE IS A RESOLUTION OF THE
- 6 TREATMENT REVIEW OR THE APPEAL.

- (i) When Making a determination that a treatment modality for autism spectrum disorders is medically necessary, a carrier shall make the determination in a manner that is consistent with the manner used to make that determination with respect to other diseases or illnesses covered under the health benefit plan, including an appeals process. A carrier shall not deny coverage for applied behavior analysis or for physical, speech, or occupational therapy for treatment of autism spectrum disorders on the grounds that it is not medically necessary unless it has completed a treatment review within sixty days preceding the denial. Such treatment review shall be conducted by a physician with expertise in the most current and effective treatment modalities for autism spectrum disorders.
 - (j) Nothing in this subsection (1.4) shall be construed as affecting any obligation to provide services to an individual under an individualized family service plan, an individualized education program, or an individualized plan. The services required to be covered by this subsection (1.4) shall be in addition to any services provided to an individual under an individualized family service plan, an individualized education

1	PROGRAM, OR AN INDIVIDUALIZED PLAN.
2	(k) COVERAGE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION (1.4) IS SUBJECT TO ALL
3	TERMS AND CONDITIONS, DEFINITIONS, RESTRICTIONS, EXCLUSIONS, AND
4	LIMITATIONS THAT APPLY TO ANY OTHER COVERAGE UNDER THE HEALTH
5	BENEFIT PLAN, INCLUDING THE TREATMENT UNDER THE HEALTH BENEFIT
6	PLAN OF SERVICES PERFORMED BY PARTICIPATING AND NONPARTICIPATING
7	PROVIDERS.
8	SECTION 3. 10-16-104.5, Colorado Revised Statutes, is
9	amended to read:
10	10-16-104.5. Autism - treatment - not mental illness. (1) Any
11	sickness and accident insurance policy providing indemnity for disability
12	due to sickness issued by an entity subject to the provisions of part 2 of
13	this article and any individual or group service or indemnity contracts
14	POLICIES issued by an entity subject to the provisions of part 3 or 4 of this
15	article which provide coverage for autism shall provide such coverage in
16	the same manner as for any other accident or sickness, other than mental
17	illness, otherwise covered under such policy.
18	(2) Nothing in this section shall mandate or be construed or
19	interpreted to mandate that any INDIVIDUAL policy hospital service or
20	indemnity contract, or evidence of coverage must provide coverage for
21	<u>autism.</u>
22	(3) NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL PROHIBIT OR PREVENT A
23	PERSON WITH AN AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER FROM RECEIVING MENTAL
24	HEALTH BENEFITS IN HIS OR HER HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN.
25	SECTION 4. 10-3-1104 (1), Colorado Revised Statutes, is
26	amended BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW PARAGRAPH to read:
27	10-3-1104. Unfair methods of competition and unfair or

1	deceptive acts or practices. (1) The following are defined as unfair
2	methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the
3	business of insurance:
4	(gg) Issuing or renewing a health benefit plan as defined
5	IN SECTION 10-16-104 (1.4) (a) (IV) THAT IS SUBJECT TO THE
6	REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 10-16-104 (1.4) IF THE HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN
7	EXCLUDES AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS OR IMPOSES ADDITIONAL
8	REQUIREMENTS FOR AUTHORIZATION OF SERVICES THAT OPERATE TO
9	EXCLUDE COVERAGE FOR THE ASSESSMENT, DIAGNOSIS, AND TREATMENT
10	OF AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDERS.
11	SECTION 5. Act subject to petition - effective date -
12	applicability. (1) This act shall take effect July 1, 2010.
13	(2) However, if a referendum petition is filed against this act or
14	an item, section, or part of this act during the ninety-day period after final
15	adjournment of the general assembly that is allowed for submitting a

- an item, section, or part of this act during the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly that is allowed for submitting a referendum petition pursuant to article V, section 1 (3) of the state constitution, then the act, item, section, or part, shall not take effect unless approved by the people at a biennial regular general election and shall take effect on the date specified in subsection (1) or on the date of the official declaration of the vote thereon by proclamation of the governor, whichever is later.
- (3) The provisions of this act shall apply to health insurance policies, health care service or indemnity contracts, or managed care plans issued or renewed on or after the applicable effective date of this act.